

SUMMARY EXCHANGE RATE DATA Table 01A
BANK OF ZAMBIA MID-RATES

Period	K/USD		K/GBP		K/ZAR	
	End of	Period	End of	Period	End of	Period
	Period	Average	Period	Average	Period	Average
Monthly						
2022						
January	18.09	17.26	24.11	23.36	1.15	1.11
February	17.77	18.10	23.77	23.96	1.17	1.15
March	18.09	17.93	23.71	23.65	1.25	1.19
April	17.03	17.39	21.25	22.64	1.07	1.17
May	17.28	17.09	21.75	21.26	1.10	1.07
June	16.83	17.01	20.77	21.03	1.06	1.08
July	16.37	16.42	19.82	19.69	0.97	0.97
August	15.85	16.08	18.67	19.32	0.95	1.04
September	15.75	15.63	17.10	17.74	0.89	0.89
October	16.18	15.92	18.65	17.95	0.89	0.88
November	17.07	16.55	20.51	19.36	1.00	0.94
December	18.08	17.58	21.80	21.39	1.06	1.02
2023						
January	19.05	18.52	23.55	22.59	1.10	1.08
February	19.87	19.41	23.76	23.48	1.08	1.09
March	21.25	20.63	26.38	25.02	1.18	1.11
April	17.75	18.45	22.12	23.06	0.97	1.02
May	19.54	18.58	24.23	23.18	0.99	0.98
June	17.58	18.72	22.20	23.44	0.94	1.00
July	18.88	18.66	24.07	24.05	1.05	1.03
August	20.22	19.46	25.54	24.72	1.09	1.04
September	21.03	20.79	25.61	25.81	1.09	1.10
October	22.09	21.55	26.74	26.21	1.17	1.13
November	23.80	23.02	30.16	28.50	1.28	1.24
December	25.72	24.75	32.71	31.28	1.39	1.33
2024						
January	27.13	26.34	34.37	33.43	1.44	1.40
February	23.53	25.23	29.60	31.98	1.22	1.34
Weekly Average						
2023						
December 01	23.85	23.74	30.11	29.94	1.27	1.27
08	24.26	24.04	30.41	30.30	1.28	1.27
15	24.85	24.53	31.41	30.85	1.33	1.29
22	25.42	25.20	32.15	31.92	1.39	1.37
29	25.72	25.59	32.71	32.56	1.39	1.39
2024						
January 05	25.85	25.79	32.77	32.69	1.38	1.39
12	26.14	26.04	33.36	33.08	1.40	1.39
19	26.45	26.30	33.51	33.36	1.39	1.40
26	26.93	26.70	34.22	33.91	1.42	1.40
February 02	27.22	27.11	34.40	34.38	1.45	1.44
09	26.99	27.04	34.02	34.16	1.42	1.43
16	24.85	26.50	32.87	33.62	1.38	1.40
23	23.04	22.95	29.17	29.25	1.22	1.23
March 01	23.62	23.31	29.82	29.49	1.23	1.21
07	24.22	23.92	30.69	30.28	1.28	1.25
Daily						
2024						
February 01	27.18	27.16	34.43		1.45	
02	27.22	27.21	34.40		1.45	
05	27.22	27.22	34.73		1.46	
06	26.98	27.10	34.22		1.44	
07	26.95	26.94	33.82		1.42	
08	26.97	26.96	34.02		1.42	
09	26.99	26.99	34.02		1.42	
12	26.91	26.95	34.03		1.42	
13	26.87	26.88	33.94		1.42	
14	26.72	26.78	33.97		1.42	
15	26.35	26.43	33.28		1.38	
16	24.85	25.43	32.87		1.38	
19	22.72	23.44	31.15		1.31	
20	22.66	22.63	28.47		1.20	
21	22.77	22.75	28.62		1.19	
22	22.97	22.92	28.84		1.21	
23	23.04	23.02	29.17		1.22	
26	23.10	23.09	29.25		1.20	
27	23.18	23.15	29.36		1.20	
28	23.27	23.24	29.44		1.21	
29	23.53	23.47	29.60		1.22	
March 01	23.62	23.59	29.82		1.23	
04	23.75	23.71	29.92		1.23	
05	23.87	23.85	30.20		1.25	
06	24.02	23.97	30.32		1.25	
07	24.22	24.17	30.69		1.28	

REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE INDEX

Table 01B

												Real ¹ Effective
	SWITZ K/CHF	UK K/GBP	RSA K/RAND	EU K/EU	CHINA K/YUAN	USA K/USD	SWITZ CPI 2005	Foreign CPI	Nominal Effective Rate	Relative Price	Real Effective Rate	Rate Index (2005=100)
Period												
Monthly Averages												
2022												
January	18.77	23.36	1.11	21.09	2.71	17.24	104.69	240.50	4.98	0.28	1.39	106.57
February	19.61	24.52	1.19	22.19	2.86	18.11	105.42	242.12	5.26	0.28	1.45	111.34
March	19.30	23.65	1.19	21.36	2.83	17.93	106.03	244.38	5.20	0.28	1.44	110.38
April	18.50	22.60	1.20	20.50	2.70	17.40	106.40	245.90	5.00	0.28	1.39	106.80
May	17.42	21.26	1.07	19.50	2.55	17.09	107.05	247.40	4.69	0.28	1.30	99.32
June	17.60	21.00	1.10	19.50	2.50	17.00	107.70	249.30	4.70	0.28	1.30	99.60
July	16.93	19.69	0.97	18.05	2.55	16.44	107.56	251.12	4.40	0.28	1.22	93.32
August	16.07	19.32	0.96	17.61	2.37	16.09	107.89	251.77	4.27	0.28	1.18	90.84
September	16.05	17.74	0.89	16.73	2.23	15.62	107.69	252.17	4.07	0.28	1.13	86.34
October	16.02	17.95	0.88	16.91	2.22	15.92	107.75	253.31	4.05	0.28	1.13	86.42
November	17.09	19.36	0.94	18.18	2.30	16.54	107.71	253.62	4.31	0.28	1.19	91.56
December	18.82	21.39	1.02	20.07	2.51	17.57	107.52	253.84	4.71	0.28	1.30	99.36
2023												
January	20.01	22.59	1.08	21.52	2.72	18.51	108.12	254.94	5.02	0.27	1.36	104.10
February	20.98	23.48	1.09	22.47	2.84	19.40	108.95	255.96	5.16	0.27	1.38	105.47
March	22.30	25.00	1.10	23.80	3.00	20.60	109.10	257.50	5.40	0.27	1.44	110.30
April	20.61	23.06	1.02	21.94	2.69	18.54	109.15	258.30	4.96	0.26	1.31	100.28
May	20.71	23.18	0.98	21.82	2.66	18.56	109.41	258.77	4.87	0.26	1.28	98.01
June	20.80	23.64	1.00	21.93	2.62	18.75	109.48	259.11	4.92	0.26	1.28	98.45
July	21.40	24.00	1.00	22.30	2.60	18.70	109.30	259.90	5.00	0.26	1.31	100.20
August	22.14	24.72	1.04	22.93	2.68	19.45	109.56	260.56	5.16	0.26	1.33	102.03
September	23.17	25.81	1.10	24.02	2.85	20.77	109.47	261.53	5.42	0.26	1.40	106.99
October	23.80	26.21	1.13	24.57	2.95	21.54	109.56	262.58	5.58	0.26	1.43	109.62
Novemeber	24.66	28.50	1.24	26.83	3.32	23.00	109.31	262.02	6.01	0.25	1.52	116.86
December	28.49	31.28	1.33	29.10	3.46	24.72	109.37	262.20	6.60	0.25	1.66	127.03

- Note:**
1. The base for the index is December 2005. If the index increases, then the real effective rate has depreciated and vice versa
 2. An increase in the real effective rate index is a real depreciation which is expected to make Zambian tradable goods more competitive on world markets, while a decline in the REER implies a real appreciation which is expected to make Zambian tradable goods less competitive
 3. Starting with Volume 23 Issue No. 25 of 2016, the REER will be published with a two-month lag
 5. Kindly note that some revisions were made to the 2016 figures in March 2017 and to the figures from 18 to 29 December 2023 on 19 January 2024

	Bank of Zambia Rates			Bureau Rates		
	Buying	Selling	Mid-rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-rate
Monthly Averages						
2022						
January	17.24	17.29	17.26	17.06	17.32	17.19
February	18.07	18.12	18.10	18.02	18.30	18.16
March	17.99	18.04	18.01	17.95	18.23	18.09
April	17.37	17.42	17.39	17.40	17.69	17.54
May	17.06	17.11	17.09	17.00	17.25	17.12
June	17.03	17.08	17.05	16.98	17.23	17.10
July	16.40	16.45	16.42	16.42	16.67	16.55
August	16.05	16.10	16.08	16.01	16.26	16.13
September	15.60	15.65	15.62	15.56	15.81	15.69
October	15.90	15.95	15.92	15.81	16.05	15.93
November	16.16	16.57	16.55	16.23	16.48	16.35
December	17.56	17.61	17.58	17.32	17.59	17.46
2023						
January	18.50	18.54	18.52	18.03	18.30	18.16
February	19.38	19.43	19.41	19.14	19.41	19.28
March	20.61	20.65	20.63	20.21	20.31	20.26
April	18.43	18.48	18.45	18.67	18.84	18.61
May	18.56	18.61	18.58	18.25	18.50	18.28
June	18.69	18.74	18.72	18.33	18.63	18.40
July	18.64	18.68	18.66	18.06	18.33	18.16
August	19.44	19.48	19.46	18.76	18.96	18.77
September	20.76	20.81	20.79	20.17	20.40	20.21
October	21.53	21.58	21.55	20.97	21.30	21.10
November	23.00	23.05	23.02	22.58	22.94	22.76
December	24.73	24.78	24.75	24.26	24.64	24.45
2024						
January	26.32	26.37	26.34	25.80	26.26	26.03
February	25.20	25.25	25.23	24.67	25.14	24.91
2023						
December 01	23.71	23.76	23.74	23.29	23.71	23.50
08	24.02	24.07	24.04	23.61	23.99	23.80
15	24.51	24.56	24.53	24.13	24.48	24.30
22	25.17	25.22	25.20	24.64	25.02	24.83
29	25.57	25.62	25.59	25.02	25.38	25.20
2024						
January 05	25.77	25.82	25.79	25.24	25.68	25.46
12	26.02	26.07	26.04	25.39	25.96	25.68
19	26.27	26.32	26.30	25.74	26.19	25.97
22	26.67	26.72	26.70	26.21	26.65	26.43
February 02	27.09	27.14	27.11	26.62	27.04	26.83
09	27.02	27.07	27.04	26.61	27.06	26.84
16	26.47	26.52	26.50	25.73	26.33	26.03
23	22.93	22.98	22.95	22.25	22.70	22.47
March 01	23.28	23.33	23.31	22.99	23.36	23.18
07	23.90	23.95	23.92	23.60	23.98	23.79
Daily						
2024						
February 01	27.14	27.19	27.16	26.62	27.04	26.83
02	27.18	27.23	27.21	26.62	27.04	26.83
05	27.19	27.24	27.22	26.61	27.06	26.84
06	27.08	27.13	27.10	26.61	27.06	26.84
07	26.92	26.97	26.94	26.61	27.06	26.84
08	26.94	26.99	26.96	26.61	27.06	26.84
09	26.97	27.01	26.99	26.61	27.06	26.84
12	26.93	26.98	26.95	25.73	26.33	26.03
13	26.86	26.91	26.88	25.73	26.33	26.03
14	26.76	26.81	26.78	25.73	26.33	26.03
15	26.41	26.46	26.43	25.73	26.33	26.03
16	25.41	25.46	25.43	25.73	26.33	26.03
19	23.41	23.46	23.44	22.25	22.70	22.47
20	22.60	22.65	22.63	22.25	22.70	22.47
21	22.73	22.78	22.75	22.25	22.70	22.47
22	22.90	22.95	22.92	22.25	22.70	22.47
23	23.00	23.05	23.02	22.25	22.70	22.47
26	23.06	23.11	23.09	22.99	23.36	23.18
27	23.13	23.18	23.15	22.99	23.36	23.18
28	23.21	23.26	23.24	22.99	23.36	23.18
29	23.45	23.49	23.47	22.99	23.36	23.18
March 01	23.57	23.62	23.59	22.99	23.36	23.18
04	23.69	23.74	23.71	23.60	23.98	23.79
05	23.82	23.87	23.85	23.60	23.98	23.79
06	23.94	23.99	23.97	23.60	23.98	23.79
07	24.14	24.19	24.17	23.60	23.98	23.79

COMMERCIAL BANKS FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Table 03

Date	Non Banks US\$			Bureaux US\$	Interbank US\$			UK Pound			EURO			SAR		
	Buying	Selling	Mid-rate		Buying	Selling	Mid-rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-rate	Buying	Selling	Mid-rate
Monthly Average																
2022																
January	17.15	17.36	17.25	17.29	17.24	17.29	17.26	23.35	23.43	23.39	19.50	19.56	19.53	1.11	1.12	1.12
February	18.10	18.18	18.14	18.14	18.07	18.12	18.10	24.47	24.54	24.51	20.50	20.57	20.53	1.19	1.19	1.19
March	17.91	18.02	17.96	17.92	17.94	17.99	17.96	23.93	24.01	23.97	20.02	20.08	20.05	1.19	1.19	1.19
April	17.35	17.45	17.40	17.44	17.37	17.42	17.39	22.50	22.57	22.54	18.81	18.87	18.84	1.16	1.16	1.16
May	17.07	17.11	17.09	17.12	17.06	17.11	17.09	21.22	21.29	21.25	18.04	18.10	18.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
June	16.95	17.10	17.03	17.04	16.99	17.04	17.01	20.93	21.00	20.96	17.95	18.01	17.98	1.07	1.08	1.08
July	16.46	16.60	16.53	16.56	16.70	16.75	16.73	20.29	20.36	20.32	17.32	17.38	17.35	1.02	1.03	1.03
August	16.98	17.13	17.05	16.04	16.05	16.10	16.08	19.23	19.29	19.26	16.25	16.31	16.28	0.96	0.96	0.96
September	15.59	15.37	15.48	15.13	15.60	15.72	15.61	17.66	17.72	17.69	15.42	15.48	15.45	0.89	0.89	0.89
October	15.80	15.49	15.64	15.13	15.90	15.95	15.92	17.95	18.00	17.97	15.62	15.67	15.64	0.88	0.88	0.88
November	16.40	16.60	16.50	16.55	16.52	16.57	16.55	19.40	19.46	19.43	16.85	16.91	16.88	0.94	0.95	0.95
December	17.30	17.48	17.39	17.61	17.56	17.61	17.58	21.39	21.45	21.42	18.60	18.65	18.62	1.02	1.02	1.02
2023																
January	18.38	18.49	18.44	18.46	18.50	18.54	18.52	22.60	22.66	22.63	19.93	19.98	19.95	1.08	1.08	1.08
February	19.19	17.90	18.54	19.08	19.38	19.43	19.41	23.45	23.51	23.48	20.76	20.82	20.79	1.08	1.09	1.08
March	20.38	19.68	20.03	20.71	20.61	20.65	20.63	25.05	25.12	25.08	22.09	22.14	22.11	1.13	1.13	1.13
April	18.28	17.14	17.71	18.33	18.43	18.48	18.45	22.94	23.01	22.97	20.21	20.27	20.24	1.02	1.02	1.02
May	18.35	18.70	18.52	18.69	18.56	18.61	18.58	23.17	23.24	23.20	20.16	20.22	20.19	0.97	0.98	0.98
June	18.68	18.91	18.80	18.82	18.69	18.74	18.72	23.58	23.65	23.62	20.25	20.31	20.28	1.00	1.00	1.00
July	18.47	18.76	18.61	18.74	18.64	18.68	18.66	24.03	24.10	24.06	20.63	20.69	20.66	1.03	1.03	1.03
August	19.26	19.55	19.41	19.61	19.44	19.48	19.46	24.66	24.74	24.70	21.19	21.25	21.22	1.04	1.04	1.04
September	20.59	20.90	20.74	20.95	20.76	20.81	20.79	25.74	25.81	25.78	22.17	22.23	22.20	1.09	1.10	1.10
October	21.35	21.62	21.48	21.60	21.53	21.58	21.55	26.19	26.26	26.22	22.73	22.79	22.76	1.13	1.13	1.13
November	22.77	23.11	22.94	23.04	23.00	23.05	23.02	28.56	28.63	28.60	24.86	24.92	24.89	1.24	1.24	1.24
December	24.48	24.87	24.67	24.85	24.73	24.78	24.75	31.30	31.37	31.33	26.98	27.04	27.01	1.33	1.33	1.33
2024																
January	26.05	26.48	26.26	26.49	26.32	26.37	26.34	33.42	33.49	33.45	28.69	28.75	28.72	1.40	1.40	1.40
February	25.14	25.54	25.34	25.47	25.20	25.25	25.23	31.82	31.89	31.86	27.19	27.26	27.22	1.33	1.33	1.33
Weekly Average																
2023																
December 01	23.52	23.83	23.67	23.76	23.71	23.76	23.74	29.99	30.06	30.03	25.94	26.00	25.97	1.27	1.27	1.27
08	23.77	24.19	23.98	24.16	24.02	24.07	24.04	30.26	30.34	30.30	25.94	26.01	25.97	1.27	1.28	1.27
15	24.24	24.67	24.46	24.64	24.51	24.56	24.53	30.94	31.01	30.98	26.57	26.63	26.60	1.31	1.31	1.31
22	24.88	25.25	25.06	25.23	25.17	25.22	25.20	31.92	32.00	31.96	27.59	27.66	27.63	1.37	1.37	1.37
29	25.33	25.72	25.52	25.74	25.57	25.62	25.59	32.54	32.61	32.57	28.27	28.34	28.30	1.38	1.38	1.38
2024																
January 05	25.61	25.93	25.77	25.94	25.77	25.82	25.79	32.62	32.69	32.65	28.18	28.24	28.21	1.38	1.38	1.38
12	25.81	26.16	25.99	26.16	26.02	26.07	26.04	33.11	33.18	33.15	28.48	28.54	28.51	1.39	1.40	1.40
19	26.02	26.46	26.24	26.45	26.27	26.32	26.30	33.31	33.38	33.34	28.61	28.67	28.64	1.39	1.39	1.39
26	26.24	26.81	26.53	26.86	26.67	26.72	26.70	33.94	34.01	33.98	29.02	29.08	29.05	1.41	1.41	1.41
February 02	26.84	27.32	27.08	27.30	27.09	27.14	27.11	34.39	34.46	34.43	29.36	29.42	29.39	1.44	1.45	1.45
09	26.84	27.32	27.08	27.28	27.02	27.07	27.04	34.01	34.09	34.05	29.06	29.13	29.09	1.42	1.43	1.43
16	26.43	26.89	26.66	26.85	26.47	26.52	26.50	33.34	33.42	33.38	28.47	28.53	28.50	1.40	1.40	1.40
23	23.14	23.34	23.24	23.15	22.93	22.98	22.95	28.97	29.04	29.01	24.78	24.84	24.81	1.21	1.21	1.21
March 01	23.03	23.50	23.26	23.49	23.28	23.33	23.31	29.46	29.53	29.49	25.21	25.27	25.24	1.21	1.21	1.21
07	23.61	24.09	23.85	24.06	23.90	23.95	23.92	30.36	30.44	30.40	25.95	26.01	25.98	1.26	1.27	1.26
Daily																
2024																
February 01	27.03	27.39	27.21	27.34	27.14	27.19	27.16	34.40	34.46	34.43	29.35	29.41	29.38	1.45	1.45	1.45
02	26.96	27.42	27.19	27.45	27.18	27.23	27.21	34.68	34.74	34.71	29.57	29.63	29.60	1.46	1.46	1.46
05	26.97	27.48	27.23	27.46	27.19	27.24	27.22	34.15	34.22	34.19	29.23	29.29	29.26	1.43	1.44	1.43
06	26.95	27.45	27.20	27.45	27.08	27.13	27.10	34.00	34.08	34.04	29.05	29.12	29.08	1.43	1.43	1.43
07	26.82	27.29	27.05	27.16	26.92	26.97	26.94	34.01	34.07	34.04	29.02	29.08	29.05	1.42	1.43	1.43
08	26.73	27.19	26.96	27.18	26.94	26.99	26.96	33.92	33.99	33.96	28.97	29.03	29.00	1.42	1.42	1.42
09	26.71	27.21	26.96	27.15	26.97	27.01	26.99	34.00	34.07	34.03	29.04	29.11	29.08	1.42	1.42	1.42
12	26.74	27.20	26.97	27.19	26.93	26.98	26.95	33.97	34.05	34.01	29.00	29.06	29.03	1.42	1.42	1.42
13	26.68	27.15	26.91	27.14	26.86	26.91	26.88	34.04	34.12	34.08	28.97	29.03	29.00	1.43	1.43	1.43
14	26.61	27.09	26.85	27.14	26.76	26.81	26.78	33.58	33.66	33.62	28.65	28.70	28.68	1.40	1.41	1.40
15	26.37	26.79	26.58	26.79	26.41	26.46	26.43	33.14	33.21	33.18	28.37	28.43	28.40	1.39	1.39	1.39
16	25.76	26.23	25.99	26.01	25.41	25.46	25.43	31.97	32.04	32.00	27.37	27.42	27.39	1.35	1.35	1.35
19	24.59	24.43	24.51	24.00	23.41	23.46	23.44	29.51	29.58	29.55	25.22	25.28	25.25	1.23	1.24	1.24
20	23.30	23.04	23.17	22.69	22.60	22.65	22.63	28.50	28.58	28.54	24.42	24.48	24.45	1.19	1.20	1.19
21	22.50	22.98	22.74	22.91	22.73	22.78	22.75	28.67	28.74	28.70	24.55	24.61	24.58	1.21	1.21	1.21
22	22.52	23.03	22.77	22.99	22.90	22.95	22.92	28.99	29.06	29.02	24.82	24.88	24.85	1.20	1.20	1.20
23	22.78	23.21	22.99	23.14	23.00	23.05	23.02	29.19	29.27	29.23	24.92	24.97	24.94	1.19	1.20	1.20
26	22.84	23.28	23.06	23.26	23.06	23.11	23.09	29.25	29.31	29.28	25.01	25.08	25.05	1.19	1.20	1.20
27	22.89	23.38	23.14	23.40	23.13	23.18	23.15	29.32	29.39	29.35	25.10	25.17	25.13	1.21	1.21	1.21
28	22.98	23.42	23.20	23.40	23.21	23.26	23.24	29.33	29.41	29.37	25.09	25.16	25.13	1.21	1.21	1.21
29	23.12	23.62	23.37	23.62	23.45	23.49	23.47	29.62	29.69	29.66	25.37	25.43	25.40	1.21	1.22	1.22
March 01	23.30	23.78	23.54	23.77	23.57	23.62	23.59	29.77	29.85	29.81	25.48	25.54	25.51	1.23	1.23	1.23
04	23.42	23.88	23.65	23.86	23.69	23.74	23.71	30.01	30.09	30.05	25.69	25.75	25.72	1.24	1.25	1.25
05	23.50	24.00	23.75	24.04	23.82	23.87	23.85	30.21	30.28	30.25	25.84	25.90	25.87	1.25	1.26	1.26
06	23.67	24.15	23.91	24.11	23.94	23.99	23.973									

BANK OF ZAMBIA FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS
(Millions of US Dollars)

Table 04

	Bank of Zambia Inflows					Bank of Zambia Outflows(-)			Gross
	Mines	Other Non-GRZ	Mining Taxes	Donor Inflows	Dealing (Net Sales)	Other Non-GRZ	GRZ Debt Servicing	GRZ Other Uses	International Reserves
Monthly Totals									
2022									
January	0.00	282.04	227.47	17.81	53.00	117.49	3.49	14.04	2,882.21
February	0.00	139.33	84.72	5.00	156.00	26.50	11.85	9.24	2,822.98
March	0.00	125.96	70.56	156.58	141.00	70.87	19.72	4.52	2,869.40
April	0.00	210.86	141.22	4.75	155.00	66.38	20.60	10.08	2,832.93
May	0.00	144.05	84.21	14.93	104.00	22.17	21.58	6.69	2,837.46
June	0.00	273.76	217.51	111.82	146.50	28.63	5.30	24.01	3,018.60
July	0.00	229.23	159.05	6.68	156.00	69.96	7.25	9.72	3,011.58
August	0.00	125.04	51.61	11.07	49.00	64.01	0.01	14.39	3,020.29
September	0.00	320.48	67.49	5.54	137.00	91.66	7.81	63.94	3,045.88
October	0.00	104.92	56.55	3.98	129.00	61.88	16.53	19.90	2,955.42
November	0.00	373.13	74.04	6.66	139.50	53.64	26.56	113.19	3,002.32
December	0.00	844.38	54.44	28.18	175.00	433.72	6.70	230.46	3,029.00
2023									
January	0.00	138.25	87.76	3.22	112.00	27.26	2.55	20.71	3,007.96
February	0.00	164.47	48.40	3.72	121.00	51.60	5.02	8.77	2,989.74
March	0.00	105.63	46.58	63.19	129.00	8.32	11.04	102.48	2,907.72
April	0.00	137.79	86.66	33.47	116.00	18.47	7.18	5.97	2,931.36
May	0.00	73.22	53.79	4.76	75.00	36.21	39.31	34.64	2,824.18
June	0.00	133.17	61.57	44.39	150.00	41.68	23.74	136.74	2,649.60
July	0.00	322.62	90.03	2.66	82.50	11.93	7.61	68.77	2,804.07
August	0.00	112.67	57.31	5.62	2.50	56.85	23.40	11.41	2,828.21
September	0.00	99.56	65.26	13.28	3.00	60.12	11.82	-1.32	2,877.42
October	0.00	121.05	86.76	3.14	45.50	26.36	24.05	16.82	2,888.88
November	0.00	193.60	46.22	16.73	-60.00	6.34	37.28	-22.29	3,033.91
Week-ending									
2023									
September 01	0.00	14.13	0.00	3.67	0.00	7.16	0.00	-2.16	2,841.02
08	0.00	8.90	6.46	7.46	2.00	25.49	0.00	-1.03	2,830.93
15	0.00	60.88	49.38	1.33	7.50	8.75	0.00	0.49	2,876.40
22	0.00	9.42	6.59	0.69	11.00	8.50	5.49	4.40	2,857.12
29	0.00	6.22	2.83	0.14	-17.50	10.23	6.34	-3.01	2,877.42
October 06	0.00	6.99	5.08	0.66	3.00	4.71	0.00	-1.11	2,878.48
13	0.00	70.17	57.43	1.36	30.00	7.61	0.25	3.16	2,908.99
20	0.00	22.97	19.23	0.72	12.50	10.36	1.08	0.55	2,908.19
27	0.00	3.27	2.83	0.40	0.00	2.60	0.00	16.25	2,893.01
31	0.00	17.64	2.20	0.00	0.00	1.08	22.72	-2.02	2,888.88
November 03	0.00	4.68	0.89	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.25	-1.83	2,895.09
10	0.00	64.19	11.69	1.06	0.00	5.48	0.00	-2.79	2,956.63
17	0.00	52.66	23.81	5.03	-60.00	0.06	1.04	-7.77	2,955.92
24	0.00	30.11	5.41	0.12	0.00	0.67	35.99	5.21	2,976.93
30	0.00	41.96	4.43	10.45	0.00	0.09	0.00	-15.11	3,033.91
December 01	0.00	2.52	0.03	0.00	85.00	5.23	0.00	-1.30	2,947.53
08	0.00	5.60	6.38	0.88	25.00	12.95	0.72	-1.76	2,923.50
15	0.00	30.00	33.57	1.82	0.00	3.68	0.00	0.53	2,981.04
22	0.00	192.94	7.93	2.16	0.00	5.23	11.49	-2.09	3,169.44
29	0.00	18.60	3.21	0.23	0.00	4.40	0.00	9.02	3,312.67

1. BoZ foreign exchange transactions are available with a two-month lag
2. A negative sign on the dealing indicates a net purchase whilst a positive sign indicates a net sale of forex
3. BoZ inflow and outflow entries for the period August 2021 were revised in the fortnight ending December 3, 2021 in the Statistics Fortnightly ending November 20, 2020, volume 27 issue number 24
4. The mines inflow column showed the Bank's direct purchases of foreign currency from the mines, which ceased in 2015. As of the Statistics Fortnightly ending November 30, 2023, the current mining taxes which were previously included in the Other Non-GRZ are shown separately.

**COMMERCIAL BANK'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS
(US\$'000)**

Table 05

Period	Opening Position	Purchases from BoZ	Sales to BoZ	Net	Intercurrency Transfer	Purchases from Interbank	Sales to Interbank	Net	Purchases from Bureaux	Sales to Bureaux	Net	Purchases from Others	Sales to Others	Net	Valuation Effect	Closing Position
Monthly Totals																
2022																
January	7,188.06	85,500.00	0.00	85,500.00	1,199.17	6,036.20	6,050.12	-13.92	37.09	7,871.51	-7,836.66	488,013.08	557,248.58	-69,235.50	1,773.40	15,011.26
February	15,011.26	120,000.00	12,000.00	108,000.00	3,473.03	45,638.88	45,504.97	133.90	236.82	7,854.74	-7,625.90	516,027.98	626,710.92	-110,682.95	1,853.43	9,006.93
March	9,006.93	165,500.00	0.00	165,500.00	2,373.83	49,022.42	49,013.15	9.28	100.09	9,197.83	-9,102.17	487,895.39	657,591.90	-169,696.51	1,852.72	2,087.11
April	2,087.11	138,500.00	0.00	138,500.00	812.63	63,245.60	62,784.96	460.63	68.34	7,708.22	-7,644.16	502,173.17	622,071.80	-119,898.63	1,502.88	7,552.17
May	7,552.17	135,500.00	0.00	135,500.00	1,724.75	42,348.64	41,222.88	1,125.76	45.22	8,301.15	-8,267.51	628,172.10	770,493.39	-142,321.29	1,563.18	-2,955.61
June	-2,955.61	149,505.34	0.00	149,505.34	1,328.85	112,502.15	109,258.73	3,243.42	47.29	11,944.73	-11,932.25	746,709.79	887,156.29	-140,446.49	1,709.73	-737.68
July	-737.68	100,012.00	0.00	100,012.00	1,052.69	57,061.21	57,820.51	-759.30	89.88	10,416.10	-10,328.89	679,288.18	761,870.52	-83,986.25	1,361.44	-1,792.40
August	-1,792.40	49,186.16	15,000.00	34,186.16	339.68	112,935.21	113,435.21	-500.00	169.92	17,182.47	-16,993.55	831,951.09	870,023.76	-38,072.67	1,546.37	-23,121.37
September	-23,121.37	192,500.00	0.00	192,500.00	2,403.45	64,801.59	63,521.07	1,296.31	82.43	10,193.87	-10,125.14	929,498.61	1,093,280.56	-163,781.96	1,423.69	-2,795.62
October	-2,795.62	93,000.00	1,000.00	92,000.00	1,442.65	7,555.48	7,536.92	18.56	266.65	13,556.66	-13,309.48	916,583.45	1,014,552.72	-97,969.27	1,275.57	-18,366.82
November	-18,366.82	171,000.00	0.00	171,000.00	-2,025.35	956.15	968.58	-12.43	142.02	11,716.20	-11,590.46	665,829.66	814,664.16	-148,834.50	1,595.93	-6,136.87
December	-6,136.87	126,000.00	44.00	125,956.00	3,529.87	900.22	1,400.22	-500.00	127.59	11,904.40	-11,787.47	636,341.30	765,698.65	-129,357.35	1,698.53	-20,449.66
2023																
January	-20,449.66	965,992.54	106,108.57	846,949.00	36,887.40	564,124.82	588,321.72	30,102.65	1,918.12	108,213.30	-105,632.85	583,191.76	682,200.88	-482,894.50	-5,580.14	-13,929.29
February	-13,929.29	0.00	10,854.60	-10,854.60	-2,234.23	206,368.02	206,927.02	-559.00	100.00	42,670.56	-42,570.56	644,468.65	575,849.66	68,619.00	878.48	2,588.98
March	2,588.98	186,500.00	0.00	186,500.00	-106.11	14,392.86	14,392.86	0.00	25.69	7,067.70	-6,989.82	761,511.49	932,114.67	-170,603.18	2,003.65	3,496.11
April	3,496.11	74,500.00	0.00	74,500.00	4,671.18	49,037.12	49,191.55	-154.44	407.47	3,900.54	-3,501.65	1,060,584.16	1,142,939.31	-82,355.15	1,471.31	-5,194.54
May	-5,194.54	71,000.00	0.00	71,000.00	-3,756.45	2,691.65	2,786.60	-94.95	35.25	8,007.42	-7,996.72	661,944.89	723,209.06	-61,264.17	1,843.93	-9,265.24
June	-9,265.24	130,000.00	0.00	130,000.00	3,614.26	99,713.89	98,001.88	1,777.80	144.07	6,685.82	-6,545.83	724,892.16	866,650.97	-141,758.81	1,950.09	-19,988.54
July	-19,988.54	138,540.33	50,000.00	88,540.33	1,620.23	80,651.80	79,200.03	2,000.00	61.65	5,015.15	-4,958.85	908,723.06	961,280.74	-51,891.89	1,465.32	6,876.54
August	6,876.54	0.00	15,000.00	-15,000.00	-18.54	57,943.22	57,442.88	500.34	248.60	5,572.17	-5,338.57	1,277,419.01	1,253,824.85	24,352.65	2,052.54	7,815.48
September	7,815.48	32,382.20	28,660.97	-9,213.74	8,259.28	22,774.10	49,557.19	26,904.03	117.37	4,058.01	-3,227.17	778,057.71	906,712.29	-241,997.41	-25,776.52	10,540.17
October	10,540.17	43,545.00	93.00	43,452.00	1,696.84	12,546.02	12,552.89	-8.44	193.05	7,153.53	-6,979.64	980,848.85	1,028,550.02	-45,815.09	1,979.28	1,086.34
November	1,086.34	145,000.00	0.00	145,000.00	20,934.11	15,135.92	15,082.28	53.64	17.57	4,761.25	-4,750.25	949,622.47	1,106,516.27	-156,282.80	2,391.65	3,431.85
December	3,431.85	25,000.00	0.00	25,000.00	1,936.21	264.67	317.66	-53.00	344.74	3,711.20	-3,371.10	719,013.37	727,779.12	-8,883.36	2,352.87	12,883.02
Daily																
2023																
December 01	3,466.58	15,000.00	0.00	15,000.00	76.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	133.40	-133.40	27,164.00	38,071.69	-10,614.70	113.29	7,908.15
4	7,320.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	104.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	290.75	-290.75	30,431.60	29,735.95	721.32	113.50	7,969.36
5	7,533.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.28	0.00	26.36	-26.36	0.00	111.00	-111.00	106,114.50	110,234.30	-4,063.85	113.82	3,449.45
6	3,255.94	10,000.00	0.00	10,000.00	-57.70	0.00	26.64	-26.64	0.00	220.00	-220.00	22,196.95	31,599.29	-9,583.08	113.79	3,482.31
7	4,092.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.55	264.67	264.67	0.00	0.00	20.00	-20.00	43,167.63	38,953.54	4,149.33	114.91	8,348.94
8	7,950.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.10	154.90	-154.90	28,049.55	27,336.27	818.69	114.79	8,772.78
11	8,126.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	122.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	180.00	-120.00	31,226.39	37,780.40	-5,983.02	115.19	2,261.20
12	1,988.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	398.00	-398.00	33,235.14	29,282.70	3,898.76	115.71	5,647.96
13	5,564.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	244.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	326.10	-326.10	25,722.90	26,348.65	-737.83	115.97	4,861.37
14	4,492.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	80.00	-80.00	28,901.14	28,861.85	73.40	118.58	4,635.44
15	5,475.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	80.00	180.00	-100.00	30,715.40	28,258.75	2,457.30	119.29	7,992.34
18	8,450.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	227.00	-227.00	41,351.91	31,017.92	9,519.87	119.56	17,881.79
19	17,943.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	148.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	150.00	275.95	-125.95	31,437.85	35,808.47	-4,367.81	121.27	13,719.89
20	13,620.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	-93.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00	180.00	-140.00	40,739.55	38,955.42	1,629.21	121.36	15,137.41
21	15,618.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00	-20.00	36,589.39	33,858.49	2,723.45	121.99	18,468.51
22	18,370.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	123.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	42.10	-32.10	39,023.85	42,673.21	-3,598.11	122.79	14,986.57
26	9,051.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	285.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.52	600.00	-600.00	23,752.42	24,456.39	-1,282.17	118.95	7,574.60
27	8,036.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	614.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	80.00	-79.90	47,314.49	47,575.10	-223.48	119.39	8,466.62
28	7,907.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	101.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	132.00	-132.00	22,510.14	23,901.81	-687.51	118.66	7,307.42
29	6,508.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	47.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	-60.00	29,368.58	23,068.93	6,266.86	120.07	12,883.02

Note: 1. The opening and closing positions may differ due to transactions and value dates differences
2. Commercial banks' foreign exchange transactions are available with a two-month lag
3. Interbank sales and purchases for May 2020 to November 2020 were revised in the statistics fortnightly ending February 12, 2021, volume 28, issue number 04.

TREASURY BILLS AND GRZ BONDS RATES
(Percentage)

Table 06

	Treasury Bills Yield Rates				Weighted Average			GRZ Bonds Yield Rates					Weighted
Period	91 days	182 days	273 days	364 days	T-Bill Rate	2 year	3 year	5 year	7 year	10 year	15 year	G-Bonds Rate	
Monthly Average													
2022													
January	9.5	11.0	13.0	15.0	13.4	18.0	20.0	22.1	23.8	24.8	26.0	22.3	
February	9.5	11.5	12.8	14.7	13.2	18.0	20.3	22.3	24.5	25.5	26.0	22.9	
March	9.4	11.4	12.3	13.9	12.9	18.0	20.0	22.3	24.5	25.5	26.0	22.8	
April	9.3	11.0	11.5	13.6	12.0	17.9	20.0	22.3	24.5	25.4	26.0	21.7	
May	9.3	10.5	11.0	13.8	12.3	17.7	20.0	22.5	24.5	25.3	26.0	21.2	
June	9.3	10.4	11.5	14.1	13.0	17.5	22.0	23.5	24.5	25.3	27.0	22.1	
July	9.2	11.3	12.8	14.6	13.8	17.5	22.0	24.0	24.5	25.8	27.0	22.2	
August	9.9	10.6	12.9	15.0	13.5	17.5	22.0	24.0	24.5	27.8	27.8	23.9	
September	10.0	10.2	12.8	15.0	13.9	17.5	22.0	24.0	25.5	27.6	27.8	24.1	
October	10.0	10.0	13.0	15.0	14.1	17.5	22.0	24.0	25.4	27.6	27.8	23.0	
November	10.0	10.8	13.0	15.0	13.8	17.5	22.0	24.0	25.4	27.6	27.8	22.8	
December	10.0	11.5	12.5	15.0	13.9	17.5	22.0	24.0	25.4	27.6	27.8	22.2	
2023													
January	9.7	11.5	12.0	15.0	13.7	17.5	22.0	24.0	25.4	27.8	27.8	24.3	
February	10.0	11.5	13.5	15.5	14.3	18.0	22.0	24.0	25.4	27.8	27.8	22.5	
March	10.0	11.5	13.5	15.8	13.6	18.0	22.0	24.0	25.4	27.8	27.8	24.2	
April	10.1	11.5	13.5	15.8	14.1	18.0	22.0	24.0	25.5	27.8	27.8	25.6	
May	10.0	10.9	13.5	15.9	15.5	18.0	22.0	24.0	25.5	27.8	27.8	25.6	
June	9.8	11.0	13.1	16.1	14.4	18.0	22.0	24.5	25.3	27.8	27.8	26.4	
July	9.6	10.6	12.8	16.1	13.3	18.0	22.0	24.5	25.3	26.8	27.8	25.5	
August	9.5	10.2	12.5	15.8	13.7	18.0	22.0	24.5	25.3	26.8	27.8	26.2	
September	9.5	10.1	12.0	15.4	13.6	17.8	21.5	23.5	24.5	26.0	27.0	24.2	
October	9.5	9.8	11.6	15.0	13.0	17.0	21.0	22.0	24.0	25.5	26.5	23.6	
November	9.5	9.5	11.0	15.0	13.2	17.0	22.0	22.5	24.0	25.5	26.9	25.1	
December	9.5	9.5	10.7	15.5	12.9	17.0	22.0	22.5	23.0	25.5	26.7	23.5	
2024													
January	9.5	9.3	10.5	15.5	14.2	17.0	20.0	22.0	23.0	25.0	26.5	22.6	
February	9.5	9.5	10.3	15.5	13.4	17.0	20.0	20.0	22.0	23.0	25.0	24.5	
Week-ending													
2023													
December 01	9.50	9.35	10.75	15.45	13.09								
15	9.50	9.50	10.75	15.45	12.19								
29	9.50	9.50	10.65	15.45	13.48								
2024													
January 12	9.50	9.50	10.65	15.45	14.67								
26	9.50	9.10	10.30	15.45	13.82								
February 9	9.50	9.50	10.30	15.45	13.13								
23	9.50	9.50	10.30	15.45	13.73								
March 7	9.50	9.50	10.30	15.45	13.15								

Notes:

1. Treasury Bills Rates for the period June 04, 2021 to August 27, 2021 were revised in the fortnight ending September 10, 2021, Vol28 No. 19
2. The methodology of computing monthly average treasury bills yield rates was revised in the fortnightly ending July 1, 2022, Vol29 No13
3. Effective fortnight ending July 1, 2022, Vol29 No.13 the presentation for weekly treasury yield rates was changed to only include actual weeks in which auctions take place
4. Effective fortnight ending July 1, 2022, Vol29 No 13, the presentation for GRZ Bonds yields rates was revised to only include monthly rates
5. Effective fortnight ending May 19, 2023, Vol30 No 10, the 24 months GRZ Bond was renamed as 2 year bond

COMMERCIAL BANKS' INTEREST RATES.
(Percentage)

Table 07

	BoZ Policy	Lending	Weighted Lending Margin		Average Weighted Lending Rate		Weighted Interbank Rate		Current Account		Savings	Time Deposits									
	Rate	Base Rate										1 Month		3 Months		6 Months		9 Months		12 Months	
			Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail			Retail	Non-Retail		Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail	Retail	Non-Retail		
Monthly Average																					
2023																					
January	9.00	9.00	16.23		25.23			9.01	0.83			4.12		5.85		7.08					
February	9.25	9.25	16.12		25.25			9.17	0.86			4.13		5.87		7.11					
March	9.25	9.25	16.23	16.30	25.48	23.14		9.27	1.85	2.64	4.15	4.48	5.49	6.13		7.21	8.17	8.90	9.24	10.36	9.99
April	9.25	9.25	16.14	16.14	25.39	23.04		9.27	2.23	2.18	3.69	4.69	5.44	6.25	7.06	7.21	8.17	8.90	9.24	10.34	9.65
May	9.50	9.50	16.37	14.56	25.74	23.93		9.31	0.26	2.69	3.52	4.77	5.14	6.17	6.19	7.13	6.91	8.70	8.91	10.22	9.10
June	9.50	9.50	16.24	16.55	25.74	26.05		9.45	0.58	2.88	3.50	4.73	5.50	6.07	6.43	7.02	7.29	8.49	8.84	10.08	9.10
July	9.50	9.50	16.29	15.97	25.79	25.47		9.56	0.70	2.76	3.48	5.07	5.38	6.18	6.31	7.18	7.31	8.58	8.54	10.17	9.26
August	10.00	10.00	16.04	14.36	25.67	23.98		9.59	1.75	2.84	3.54	4.96	5.67	6.13	6.46	7.17	7.62	8.59	8.55	10.17	9.50
September	10.00	10.00	15.85	14.27	25.85	24.27		9.92	1.75	2.81	3.57	5.02	5.61	6.16	6.34	7.20	7.55	8.60	8.96	10.19	9.58
October	10.00	10.00	16.11	14.56	26.11	24.56		9.99	1.75	2.85	3.54	4.80	5.12	6.19	6.34	7.20	7.53	8.61	8.92	10.18	9.62
November	11.00	11.00	15.95	15.51	26.20	25.76		10.00	1.75	2.86	3.58	4.94	5.46	6.19	6.40	7.20	7.58	8.60	8.92	10.17	9.59
December	11.00	11.00	15.58	13.17	26.58	24.17		11.07	1.75	2.86	3.56	5.01	5.95	6.19	6.62	7.19	7.46	8.58	8.92	10.16	9.59
2024																					
January	11.00	11.00	15.66	12.94	26.66	23.94		11.00	1.75	2.94	3.38	4.91	5.50	6.06	7.01	7.00	7.47	8.57	8.93	10.16	9.61
February	12.50	12.50	15.20	11.72	26.95	23.47		16.68	1.75	2.92	3.63	4.85	5.72	6.04	7.08	7.00	7.48	8.46	8.98	10.12	9.80
Weekly Average																					
2023																					
December 01	11.00	11.00	15.31	15.31	26.31	26.31		11.08	1.75	2.79	3.66	5.00	5.74	6.20	6.33	7.20	7.44	8.58	8.92	10.17	9.56
08	11.00	11.00	15.29	15.08	26.29	26.08		11.08	1.75	2.84	3.67	5.00	5.69	6.20	6.33	7.20	7.46	8.58	8.92	10.16	9.56
15	11.00	11.00	15.66	13.24	26.66	24.24		11.08	1.75	2.86	3.83	5.00	6.37	6.19	6.65	7.20	7.49	8.58	8.92	10.16	9.55
22	11.00	11.00	15.60	12.15	26.60	23.15		11.05	1.75	2.92	3.31	5.00	6.16	6.19	6.93	7.20	7.50	8.58	8.92	10.15	9.60
29	11.00	11.00	16.05	10.05	27.05	21.05		11.05	1.75	2.90	3.31	5.07	5.78	6.18	6.87	7.16	7.42	8.57	8.92	10.15	9.68
2024																					
January 05	11.00	11.00	15.42	13.19	26.42	24.19		11.00	1.75	2.96	3.31	5.05	5.49	6.18	7.00	7.19	7.47	8.57	8.94	10.17	9.67
12	11.00	11.00	15.58	13.19	26.58	24.19		11.00	1.75	2.95	3.31	4.85	5.51	6.01	7.00	6.94	7.47	8.57	8.94	10.17	9.58
19	11.00	11.00	15.84	12.65	26.84	23.65		11.00	1.75	2.96	3.49	4.86	5.50	6.02	7.01	6.93	7.48	8.56	8.93	10.16	9.59
26	11.00	11.00	15.80	12.74	26.80	23.74		11.00	1.75	2.90	3.40	4.86	5.49	6.02	7.01	6.95	7.48	8.56	8.93	10.15	9.60
February 02	11.00	11.00	15.76	12.71	26.76	23.71		11.02	1.75	2.84	3.38	4.86	5.47	6.13	6.82	7.18	7.48	8.15	8.93	9.97	9.60
09	11.00	11.00	15.88	12.50	26.88	23.50		15.03	1.75	2.97	4.54	4.86	5.49	6.01	7.18	6.95	7.48	8.56	8.94	10.15	9.94
16	12.50	12.50	14.57	11.11	27.07	23.61		20.23	1.75	3.00	3.31	4.83	5.95	6.01	7.24	6.94	7.48	8.56	9.02	10.15	9.85
23	12.50	12.50	14.59	10.57	27.09	23.07		20.42	1.75	2.87	3.30	4.83	5.98	6.01	7.09	6.94	7.48	8.56	9.03	10.18	9.80
March 01	12.50	12.50	14.78	10.68	27.28	23.18		19.89	1.75	2.77	3.39	4.83	6.03	5.99	6.86	6.94	7.48	8.58	9.04	10.16	9.80
07	12.50	12.50	15.10	11.39	27.60	23.89		19.73	1.75	2.83	3.38	4.86	6.05	5.98	6.96	6.94	7.47	8.58	9.04	10.13	9.84

**RESERVE MONEY
(K' 000)**

Table 08

Period	Currency in Circulation	Statutory Reserves		Other Deposits	Commercial	Total
		On Kwacha Deposits	On Forex Deposits		Banks' Positive Current a/c	
Monthly Average						
2022						
January	13,555,393.01	5,760,250.41	5,374,923.69	85,085.09	3,320,601.42	28,096,253.63
February	13,022,422.17	5,847,007.66	5,245,425.69	90,708.37	3,461,855.49	27,667,419.37
March	12,360,233.51	5,933,839.70	5,250,988.89	87,861.15	3,366,096.55	26,999,019.80
April	12,561,214.57	5,993,059.82	5,153,903.77	77,092.01	2,370,109.31	26,155,379.47
May	12,922,455.55	6,163,370.22	5,290,847.21	76,974.87	2,592,735.31	27,046,383.16
June	13,973,728.15	6,264,150.78	5,393,657.72	77,598.18	1,974,571.22	27,683,706.04
July	14,401,486.68	6,236,803.95	5,536,662.29	74,047.13	1,514,742.08	27,763,742.12
August	14,249,956.54	6,347,011.22	5,613,069.05	83,595.71	2,881,227.41	29,174,859.93
September	14,705,525.16	6,724,073.12	5,599,285.34	95,895.24	2,340,991.10	30,738,476.78
October	14,610,379.05	6,785,847.80	5,506,893.11	85,006.85	2,467,066.19	30,676,844.56
November	14,554,619.63	6,898,472.00	5,511,731.23	81,041.71	2,240,742.31	30,094,473.22
December	14,161,817.33	7,272,402.45	5,959,362.97	82,837.30	1,988,851.74	29,465,271.80
2023						
January	13,851,274.11	7,549,478.62	5,691,995.25	95,813.04	2,050,660.59	29,239,221.60
February	13,232,804.65	8,828,567.64	6,262,912.81	101,518.41	1,552,494.53	29,978,298.04
March	13,157,611.84	9,864,811.36	7,112,621.37	110,510.15	2,060,214.94	32,305,769.66
April	13,622,053.47	10,101,595.48	7,208,764.94	107,682.86	1,758,481.70	32,798,578.45
May	14,334,987.77	10,137,498.67	7,331,169.08	100,693.45	3,774,984.02	35,679,332.98
June	15,749,826.11	10,547,424.56	7,282,428.27	107,923.97	5,651,494.64	39,339,097.56
July	16,470,967.84	10,282,796.23	7,397,217.96	107,865.98	3,801,390.81	38,060,238.82
August	17,260,233.17	10,034,456.52	7,330,596.85	115,970.92	3,389,674.50	38,130,931.97
September	17,597,036.82	10,434,320.07	6,999,004.15	94,141.60	5,286,771.69	40,411,274.33
October	17,449,048.30	10,443,734.81	6,871,469.54	88,055.92	4,981,582.76	39,833,891.33
November	16,590,657.66	12,250,593.89	7,641,334.59	85,739.89	3,380,111.24	39,948,437.28
December	16,045,250.68	16,311,166.02	9,154,123.21	105,198.13	2,720,601.60	48,485,812.93
2024						
January	16,225,307.82	16,388,389.36	9,388,279.82	321,621.18	2,282,520.03	50,140,360.51
February	15,667,891.72	23,871,534.73	13,238,292.23	93,617.37	1,279,503.99	58,044,329.15
Weekly Average						
2023						
December 01	16,267,457.79	15,435,432.62	8,894,274.92	79,829.06	1,331,874.66	42,008,869.05
08	16,170,896.97	17,710,637.72	9,038,891.33	77,112.92	2,420,753.75	45,418,292.70
15	15,923,424.63	15,599,695.60	9,183,287.79	81,150.84	2,298,633.36	43,086,192.22
22	15,761,903.10	15,752,579.83	9,231,170.58	99,715.89	2,521,436.25	52,597,976.23
29	16,344,093.52	16,208,054.10	9,208,403.22	183,250.41	4,326,818.00	55,479,022.47
2024						
January 05	16,651,188.80	16,647,026.10	9,426,983.80	479,351.63	2,803,973.37	46,008,523.71
12	16,475,407.73	16,937,554.00	9,416,178.09	471,860.96	2,248,892.25	45,549,893.02
19	16,061,535.12	16,287,169.32	9,312,689.08	335,924.14	1,031,326.07	52,341,332.81
26	15,903,757.57	15,858,244.71	9,408,943.64	174,476.85	2,327,983.85	53,082,350.25
February 02	16,012,880.67	16,264,334.96	9,413,778.24	82,650.76	3,681,239.23	54,868,662.09
09	15,793,146.73	24,962,397.43	12,567,909.40	83,102.95	1,388,396.47	67,362,862.37
16	15,646,248.17	24,630,288.58	13,985,132.97	106,032.35	607,674.61	54,975,376.66
23	15,543,466.36	24,390,015.65	14,016,820.62	102,304.83	1,359,558.70	55,412,166.17
March 01	15,527,891.52	24,681,145.69	14,063,965.33	87,534.79	782,729.35	55,143,266.67
07	15,516,022.48	24,686,899.78	14,285,077.80	92,020.76	1,273,872.17	55,853,892.99
Daily						
2024						
February 01	16,007,310.27	16,180,540.49	9,461,862.18	83,511.55	4,628,533.27	55,823,619.95
02	15,908,578.27	16,599,512.85	9,461,862.18	82,792.54	2,819,126.50	54,333,734.53
05	15,825,379.27	24,935,977.43	9,403,544.53	79,405.31	1,265,883.62	60,913,734.68
06	15,840,656.27	24,960,477.43	12,522,683.87	84,162.52	1,698,482.14	67,629,146.10
07	15,761,325.77	24,968,477.43	13,493,367.24	83,818.75	1,415,504.25	69,215,860.69
08	15,757,706.77	24,969,477.43	13,501,698.33	84,084.45	1,061,686.61	68,876,351.92
09	15,780,665.57	24,977,577.43	13,918,253.02	84,043.71	1,500,425.71	70,179,218.46
12	15,700,700.07	24,629,788.58	13,900,217.13	82,416.74	1,467,574.94	55,780,697.45
13	15,731,314.44	24,629,788.58	14,001,363.27	81,960.02	405,832.22	54,850,258.53
14	15,646,658.44	24,625,288.58	14,001,363.27	80,568.28	463,041.35	54,816,919.91
15	15,625,952.44	24,627,788.58	14,001,363.27	126,869.41	307,076.67	54,689,050.37
16	15,526,615.44	24,638,788.58	14,021,357.90	158,347.30	394,847.85	54,739,957.06
19	15,402,428.94	24,564,436.63	14,148,483.30	155,977.12	1,348,768.77	55,620,094.77
20	15,483,670.22	24,313,051.74	13,983,904.94	85,717.74	2,428,391.30	56,294,735.94
21	15,515,594.72	24,313,051.74	13,983,904.96	91,486.38	2,354,048.38	56,258,086.17
22	15,572,363.22	24,313,051.74	13,983,904.96	89,082.10	327,106.97	54,285,508.98
23	15,743,274.72	24,446,486.41	13,983,904.96	89,260.83	339,478.08	54,602,404.99
26	15,683,505.72	24,620,081.91	13,991,569.56	83,346.51	322,952.01	54,701,455.71
27	15,603,473.87	24,662,861.91	14,100,392.68	80,849.33	468,355.35	54,915,933.14
28	15,487,715.37	24,662,861.91	14,100,392.68	80,847.18	667,585.44	54,999,402.58
29	15,420,836.37	24,662,861.91	14,038,742.58	97,417.04	1,184,882.31	55,404,740.21
March 01	15,443,926.26	24,797,060.77	14,088,729.14	95,213.91	1,269,871.63	55,694,801.72
04	15,457,087.76	24,416,184.90	14,114,599.80	93,851.46	1,522,831.94	55,604,555.86
05	15,437,846.71	24,621,184.90	14,346,347.06	93,193.66	1,345,506.83	55,844,079.16
06	15,496,052.71	24,855,114.66	14,346,347.06	91,732.90	1,263,317.18	56,052,564.52
07	15,673,102.71	24,855,114.66	14,333,017.31	89,305.02	963,832.74	55,914,372.44

Note: 1. Currency in Circulation is the total cash issued by the BoZ and includes vault cash held in deposit taking institutions
2. Reserve Money monthly variables for February to July 2022 were revised in the fortnight ending August 26, 2022

BANKING SYSTEM'S CLAIMS ON GOVERNMENT
(K' 000)

Table 09

End Period	Bank of Zambia Claims					Commercial Banks Claims					Total Banking System Claims
	Treasury Bills	GRZ Stocks ¹	GRZ Position ²	Loans & Advances	Total BoZ claims ³ (a)	Treasury Bills	GRZ Bonds	Loans & Advances	Deposits	Total Comm. Bank claims (b)	
Monthly											
2022											
January	1,149,140.62	23,765,065.00	-9,595,095.88	0.00	15,319,109.74	19,313,227.44	17,243,617.91	11,065,435.07	-3,702,966.32	43,919,314.12	59,238,423.86
February	842,945.61	23,660,443.40	-13,676,623.15	0.00	10,826,765.86	21,043,830.04	16,875,428.68	11,076,823.83	-3,868,645.58	45,127,436.97	55,954,202.83
March	905,914.00	23,659,874.16	-10,135,437.53	0.00	14,430,350.62	21,319,892.58	16,728,713.88	10,640,015.09	-4,088,288.21	44,600,333.34	59,030,683.96
April	672,069.60	23,316,241.58	-11,079,848.56	0.00	12,908,462.62	22,607,453.04	16,716,200.78	9,370,185.29	-3,957,789.10	44,736,050.00	57,644,512.62
May	672,426.13	23,252,418.17	-10,552,763.53	0.00	13,372,080.78	22,225,100.79	17,922,928.65	8,343,519.46	-4,325,514.90	44,166,034.01	57,538,114.78
June	664,097.03	22,860,468.19	-14,200,306.59	0.00	9,324,258.62	22,217,748.15	18,076,647.33	7,867,284.93	-4,375,032.05	43,786,648.36	53,110,906.98
July	1,229,991.34	22,989,533.73	-15,992,454.50	0.00	8,227,070.57	20,197,053.33	18,341,165.76	7,664,974.71	-4,378,068.49	41,825,125.32	50,052,195.89
August	842,025.51	22,887,688.67	-11,407,157.82	0.00	12,322,556.36	19,922,837.05	19,121,882.44	7,128,896.07	-4,486,218.18	41,687,397.38	54,009,953.74
September	663,551.74	22,800,739.70	-11,718,993.71	0.00	11,745,297.73	21,589,338.96	19,041,882.55	7,383,538.37	-3,379,504.75	44,635,255.13	56,380,552.85
October	967,628.93	22,664,133.38	-11,211,290.71	0.00	12,420,471.60	22,019,912.53	19,663,989.74	7,443,590.86	-5,312,518.21	43,814,974.92	56,235,446.52
November	218,884.95	22,664,133.38	-8,527,535.11	0.00	14,355,483.22	23,321,112.57	20,590,446.54	7,136,130.52	-5,404,876.75	45,642,812.89	59,998,296.11
December	53,660.47	22,564,133.38	-7,113,179.48	0.00	15,504,614.37	22,390,114.26	21,505,994.72	7,314,078.20	-6,708,229.64	44,501,957.54	60,006,571.91
2023											
January	53,660.47	22,583,930.53	-20,954,501.28	0.00	1,683,089.71	19,728,317.18	22,880,961.83	6,830,039.09	-6,491,936.64	42,947,381.47	44,630,471.18
February	1,016,999.09	21,991,372.77	-20,189,571.71	0.00	2,818,800.15	22,525,304.91	22,466,759.95	6,421,996.64	-6,423,635.85	44,990,425.65	47,809,225.81
March	691,105.49	21,694,953.62	-10,953,447.30	0.00	11,432,611.81	23,153,591.91	20,712,335.38	6,421,996.64	-6,423,635.85	43,864,288.08	55,296,899.89
April	215,034.49	21,694,953.62	-12,119,241.27	0.00	9,790,746.84	23,203,828.84	20,446,393.79	5,725,643.33	-6,527,675.77	42,848,190.19	52,638,937.03
May	8,753.70	21,696,952.66	-10,652,583.53	0.00	11,053,122.83	23,247,287.19	22,841,217.22	4,717,786.38	-5,301,585.97	45,504,704.81	56,557,827.64
June	8,753.70	21,644,987.11	-6,168,038.07	0.00	15,485,702.74	22,943,083.27	21,883,414.68	4,174,873.79	-5,719,564.57	43,281,807.17	58,767,509.91
July	249,618.14	21,664,975.69	-8,328,230.04	0.00	13,586,363.79	22,553,599.75	21,730,311.96	4,195,194.11	-4,653,014.95	43,826,090.88	57,412,454.67
August	162,034.31	21,664,685.63	-6,780,920.02	0.00	15,045,799.92	21,057,085.77	22,034,907.76	3,983,772.45	-4,998,838.55	42,076,927.43	57,122,727.35
September	416,785.05	21,733,865.78	-4,153,134.64	0.00	17,997,516.18	20,636,342.00	19,936,477.73	3,941,331.35	-5,004,397.77	39,509,753.31	57,507,269.49
October	20,411.94	21,682,481.57	-6,760,785.70	0.00	14,942,107.81	22,380,944.87	20,411,805.97	3,988,042.41	-5,195,622.81	41,585,170.44	56,527,278.25
November	681,762.66	23,253,044.65	-3,644,272.18	0.00	20,290,535.13	21,356,676.26	20,260,619.77	3,536,228.72	-5,698,770.50	39,454,754.25	59,745,289.38
December	497,918.43	23,047,835.18	547,066.88	0.00	24,092,820.48	21,584,018.74	19,181,666.93	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	35,872,424.72	59,965,245.20
2024											
January	1,290,763.83	23,051,974.40	-50,099.96	0.00	24,292,638.27	20,936,287.07	19,805,946.67	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	35,848,972.78	60,141,611.05
February	3,154,101.59	27,462,210.55	-4,157,028.69	0.00	26,459,283.45	17,889,421.72	14,287,526.69	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	27,283,687.45	53,742,970.89
Week-ending											
2023											
December 01	337,033.31	22,986,972.14	-4,410,218.89	0.00	18,913,786.55	21,379,652.70	19,815,420.50	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	36,301,812.24	55,215,598.79
08	433,583.94	22,462,258.34	226,310.51	0.00	23,122,152.79	21,320,381.66	19,897,273.26	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	36,324,393.95	59,446,546.74
15	242,891.41	21,469,771.25	-146,287.23	0.00	21,566,375.43	21,296,993.30	19,594,226.44	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	35,997,958.78	57,564,334.21
22	451,081.36	21,844,613.66	-308,647.84	0.00	21,987,047.18	22,105,676.85	18,940,348.35	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	36,152,764.24	58,139,811.42
29	497,918.43	23,047,835.18	547,066.88	0.00	24,092,820.48	21,584,018.74	19,181,666.93	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	35,872,424.72	59,965,245.20
2024											
January 05	69,449.15	18,930,644.25	508,886.84	0.00	19,508,980.24	22,179,783.69	22,652,732.71	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	39,939,255.44	59,448,235.68
12	100,136.19	19,889,910.84	-1,838,022.12	0.00	18,152,024.92	21,892,566.46	21,961,526.46	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	38,960,831.97	57,112,856.88
19	666,897.36	22,611,097.34	-5,618,043.19	0.00	17,659,951.51	22,600,206.70	19,108,563.96	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	36,815,509.70	54,475,461.22
26	1,290,763.83	23,051,974.40	-50,099.96	0.00	24,292,638.27	20,936,287.07	19,805,946.67	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	35,848,972.78	60,141,611.05
February 02	103,005.00	22,819,040.57	-2,574,249.80	0.00	20,347,795.77	21,760,356.41	19,204,995.78	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	36,072,091.24	56,419,887.00
09	1,828,283.97	25,300,373.89	-2,878,290.63	0.00	24,250,367.23	19,697,557.93	16,571,686.35	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	31,375,983.31	55,626,350.55
16	1,858,669.56	26,009,515.79	-4,400,257.22	0.00	23,467,928.13	19,233,675.93	15,805,951.00	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	30,146,365.97	53,614,294.10
23	3,154,101.59	27,462,210.55	-4,157,028.69	0.00	26,459,283.45	17,889,421.72	14,287,526.69	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	27,283,687.45	53,742,970.89
March 01	992,329.90	25,992,951.54	-1,145,985.75	0.00	25,839,295.69	19,015,822.00	15,923,576.53	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	30,046,137.57	55,885,433.26
07	663,860.80	25,200,304.53	-372,883.90	0.00	25,491,281.43	18,945,307.58	16,795,925.61	2,688,298.28	-7,581,559.24	30,847,972.22	56,339,253.66

- Note:**
- GRZ stocks include BoZ holdings of ordinary bonds, the K1.21 Billion Consolidated debt bond, Consolidated Bond No. 2 and No.3
 - GRZ position represents the net position of Government accounts at BoZ
 - A negative figure represents assets and a positive figure represents liabilities of the Government
 - This series follows a weekly frequency capturing the Friday of each week . The last Friday of the month may not coincide with an actual month-end
 - The bridge Loan of K4,406,714,667.56 was converted into Consolidated Bond No.2 on August 20, 2019 and the corresponding interest of K2,729,683,531.73 was converted into a zero coupon, Consolidated Bond No.3, on September 25, 2019
 - Commercial banks loans and advances for the last two months are revised every monthend with those from the monetary survey
 - Bank of Zambia Treasury Bills data for December, January and February was revised in the fortnightly ending February 24, 2023
 - Total Banking System Claims on Government for week ending April 29, 2022 and Monthly Claims for April were revised in the fortnightly ending June, 16, 2023

COMMERCIAL BANKS' LOANS & ADVANCES - LOCAL CURRENCY
(K'000)

Table 10A

End of Period	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
Sector													
1. Agriculture, forestry,Fishing and hunting	4,974,376.51	5,471,751.99	5,333,061.08	5,216,978.19	4,946,301.41	5,046,368.30	5,045,501.40	5,652,086.79	6,265,293.62	6,391,227.69	6,453,569.67	6,641,424.14	6,785,381.14
2. Mining and quarrying	3,771,580.54	4,067,438.37	4,255,970.01	4,399,882.50	3,990,564.46	4,365,347.55	4,030,388.36	4,400,280.16	4,604,876.70	4,802,713.05	4,885,826.77	4,968,018.22	5,462,152.66
3. Manufacturing	9,602,412.55	9,999,593.36	10,572,769.98	10,331,405.66	9,743,418.90	10,180,001.92	10,157,740.41	11,549,062.51	12,377,312.88	12,327,183.11	13,273,062.20	13,847,054.72	15,043,064.29
4. Electricity, gas, water and energy	1,904,627.79	1,983,375.40	2,313,915.33	2,573,458.22	2,426,089.09	2,488,685.33	4,209,440.21	4,440,476.40	5,310,630.21	5,343,562.92	5,978,299.61	6,141,878.12	6,564,192.44
5. Construction	692,930.22	693,254.91	885,471.33	917,549.71	625,890.94	641,777.80	510,229.63	534,578.99	532,792.55	522,390.04	863,847.58	876,724.54	1,046,824.87
6. Wholesale and retail trade	4,947,303.45	5,323,947.92	5,161,090.22	5,144,461.57	5,019,740.66	5,255,109.64	5,345,782.07	5,674,534.06	6,216,212.94	6,988,330.00	6,736,916.47	6,945,343.89	7,740,801.10
7. Restaurants and hotels	244,007.85	246,036.84	252,556.40	270,759.95	256,785.19	264,732.83	284,345.17	280,755.45	293,619.13	297,767.14	297,789.24	318,210.46	323,735.70
8. Transport, storage and communications	4,857,732.10	4,806,856.80	5,086,257.90	5,347,944.03	5,539,942.79	5,494,373.99	5,557,923.36	5,700,980.28	5,795,551.46	6,114,248.09	6,078,665.01	6,519,357.37	6,972,569.13
9. Financial services	843,574.92	887,012.66	1,011,446.97	1,061,833.88	1,083,487.56	1,037,394.29	1,137,551.64	1,039,097.58	1,305,439.13	1,294,878.61	1,433,742.49	1,467,588.89	1,588,080.51
10. Community, social and personal services	8,629,089.05	8,211,291.16	7,752,833.68	7,701,294.07	7,129,363.55	6,178,360.81	5,799,375.99	5,852,044.40	5,651,893.47	5,685,744.87	5,708,686.61	5,183,739.58	4,394,981.26
11. Real estate	2,301,151.71	2,319,583.18	2,383,812.23	2,461,453.62	2,103,779.57	2,250,301.95	2,066,706.61	2,103,184.86	2,188,231.46	2,286,032.22	2,286,784.47	2,409,512.74	2,553,788.82
12. Credit/debit cards	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13. Other sectors	9,684,886.63	9,932,756.36	10,431,579.28	10,600,602.44	10,483,774.68	10,730,705.01	10,949,513.07	11,071,389.55	11,355,113.37	11,851,380.97	11,946,795.92	12,406,752.02	12,552,219.86
14. Totals	52,453,673.31	53,942,898.96	55,440,764.42	56,027,623.85	53,349,138.78	53,933,159.41	55,094,497.93	58,298,471.03	61,896,966.91	63,905,458.71	65,943,986.25	67,725,604.68	71,027,791.79

COMMERCIAL BANKS' FOREIGN CURRENCY LOANS AND ADVANCES
(US\$'000)

Table 10B

End of Period	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
Sector													
1. Agriculture, forestry,Fishing and hunting	136,457.79	153,334.57	143,150.42	127,103.38	145,906.92	146,303.83	145,391.04	157,618.03	168,940.91	168,356.95	161,404.12	157,933.56	158,779.97
2. Mining and quarrying	204,639.90	210,109.41	210,207.11	202,958.22	218,126.89	217,971.81	222,834.05	226,572.35	222,947.23	215,412.95	217,008.74	204,160.14	208,713.87
3. Manufacturing	241,778.64	250,791.16	260,459.66	223,967.01	229,054.93	235,003.05	267,811.38	285,021.17	314,588.72	291,508.70	339,745.47	340,056.40	328,492.84
4. Electricity, gas, water and energy	40,477.78	40,478.75	43,709.92	41,712.49	39,531.34	39,270.20	59,922.52	38,349.30	37,938.20	40,051.69	37,862.66	36,736.09	42,859.75
5. Construction	24,434.81	23,330.69	32,650.93	31,178.58	21,444.27	20,634.53	14,254.75	14,323.23	13,469.74	13,869.66	27,056.45	26,721.96	31,700.03
6. Wholesale and retail trade	129,592.98	150,367.19	133,244.52	112,099.28	124,950.68	118,045.95	124,158.67	125,156.00	135,084.55	151,896.75	125,557.09	125,570.22	127,119.63
8. Transport, storage and communications	51,281.39	56,216.60	56,811.54	60,018.36	62,611.09	62,884.34	62,449.80	63,934.23	64,242.61	66,058.78	70,394.20	77,857.87	86,669.75
7. Restaurants and hotels	3,616.36	3,735.46	3,793.83	3,912.49	4,061.74	4,067.09	4,052.68	3,650.29	3,730.95	3,602.01	3,448.01	3,529.15	3,262.67
9. Financial services	2,968.19	2,923.06	2,873.20	2,826.11	2,773.77	2,740.30	2,685.61	2,637.14	2,838.27	2,674.81	2,504.57	2,533.71	2,563.21
11. Real estate	87,574.14	83,934.23	83,610.89	80,726.61	78,065.59	77,553.60	76,920.14	73,517.94	73,223.67	73,880.64	73,305.19	73,050.61	72,927.65
10.Community, social and personal services	226,885.34	199,107.60	170,448.91	162,827.89	163,610.00	128,050.05	110,636.75	108,793.16	100,312.30	96,157.72	97,510.17	95,865.82	73,919.38
12. Credit/debit cards	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13. Other sectors	21,997.06	27,779.93	30,828.20	31,529.85	29,599.51	29,517.39	30,783.50	30,476.65	31,125.98	43,021.95	33,462.03	35,326.32	34,292.83
14. Totals	1,171,704.40	1,202,108.65	1,171,789.11	1,080,860.27	1,119,736.72	1,082,042.14	1,121,900.89	1,130,049.51	1,168,443.13	1,166,492.60	1,189,258.72	1,179,341.84	1,171,301.58

Note Starting from fortnightly volume 31,issue number 5, there has been a revision for the number under construction for November 2023.

MONEY SUPPLY
(K' 000)

Table 11

End of Period	Currency with non Bank ¹	Kwacha Demand Deposits	Narrow Money (M1)			Time and Savings Deposits ²	Forex Demand Deposits	Broad Money (M2) ³			Other Forex Deposits	Broad Money (M3)		
				Percentage change					Percentage change				Percentage change	
				Monthly	Annual				Monthly	Annual			Monthly	Annual
Monthly														
2022														
January	11,933,706.44	29,518,527.28	41,452,233.72	4.07	27.07	26,206,453.89	36,162,037.99	103,820,725.60	2.82	8.66	6,693,803.71	110,514,529.30	2.68	5.03
February	10,460,565.98	29,827,237.32	40,287,803.31	-2.81	20.79	26,403,156.47	34,880,249.01	101,571,208.79	-2.17	6.62	6,742,721.70	108,313,930.49	-1.99	2.75
March	10,431,271.25	29,362,505.51	39,793,776.76	-1.23	14.43	27,292,143.94	36,892,910.73	103,978,831.43	2.37	4.61	6,929,131.76	110,907,963.19	2.39	-0.24
April	10,773,245.51	31,242,697.88	42,015,943.39	5.58	14.65	27,436,575.06	37,055,913.02	106,508,431.47	2.43	0.95	6,676,931.77	113,185,363.25	2.05	-2.91
May	11,496,605.11	31,739,300.05	43,235,905.16	2.90	17.64	29,841,736.76	35,307,426.49	108,385,068.41	1.76	0.12	7,525,433.28	115,910,501.69	2.41	-2.47
June	12,399,119.43	31,588,208.02	43,987,327.45	1.74	16.37	29,080,678.95	35,164,041.42	108,232,047.83	-0.14	-3.77	7,683,123.34	115,915,171.17	0.00	-5.25
July	12,393,742.33	31,986,585.53	44,380,327.87	0.89	6.92	31,620,450.37	36,029,803.03	112,030,581.26	3.51	7.05	7,394,654.77	119,425,236.03	3.03	4.83
August	12,489,851.41	33,412,740.52	45,902,591.93	3.43	2.87	33,469,587.15	33,794,041.17	113,166,220.26	1.01	10.99	7,339,848.01	120,506,068.28	0.91	11.48
September	12,479,115.59	35,000,735.22	47,479,850.81	3.44	16.30	32,934,598.12	34,794,303.28	115,208,752.22	1.80	16.05	6,893,671.99	122,102,424.21	1.32	15.80
October	12,330,122.25	33,925,144.86	46,255,267.10	-2.58	16.92	32,748,678.03	35,213,828.46	114,217,773.59	-0.86	12.90	6,965,980.47	121,183,754.07	-0.75	12.56
November	11,837,581.53	35,794,226.56	47,631,808.09	2.98	19.69	31,402,045.18	37,676,317.43	116,710,170.70	2.18	13.40	7,871,009.01	124,581,179.70	2.80	13.68
December	12,265,525.92	38,703,033.42	50,968,559.35	7.01	27.96	31,365,457.84	39,812,659.99	122,146,677.18	4.66	20.96	11,851,614.80	133,998,291.98	7.56	24.50
2023														
January	11,180,546.45	35,822,638.19	47,003,184.64	-7.78	13.39	31,019,643.68	43,180,352.99	121,203,181.31	-0.77	16.74	12,214,397.77	133,417,579.08	-0.43	20.72
February	11,264,768.93	36,151,517.70	47,416,286.63	0.88	17.69	34,386,042.13	45,674,511.72	127,476,840.47	5.18	25.50	13,046,348.70	140,523,189.17	5.33	29.74
March	10,846,617.77	35,275,463.49	46,122,081.26	-2.73	15.90	36,217,912.98	48,260,675.33	130,600,669.57	2.45	25.60	13,561,388.53	144,162,058.10	2.59	29.98
April	11,796,591.54	36,560,383.38	48,356,974.92	4.85	15.09	34,861,495.58	40,833,716.23	124,052,186.73	-5.01	16.47	11,305,862.74	135,358,049.48	-6.11	19.59
May	12,757,817.03	43,642,155.72	56,399,972.74	16.63	30.45	35,952,504.68	43,864,384.30	136,216,861.72	9.81	25.68	12,557,419.03	148,774,280.75	9.91	28.35
June	14,087,928.41	39,038,056.59	53,125,985.00	-5.80	20.78	34,410,769.97	37,384,017.43	124,920,772.41	-8.29	15.42	11,315,323.21	136,236,095.62	-8.43	17.53
July	14,378,549.36	38,818,481.25	53,197,030.61	0.13	19.87	34,859,351.40	40,123,755.29	128,180,137.30	2.61	14.42	13,078,159.98	141,258,297.28	3.69	18.28
August	15,128,411.06	42,433,555.38	57,561,966.44	8.21	25.40	36,292,407.73	43,285,685.72	137,140,059.89	6.99	21.18	12,699,794.04	149,839,853.93	6.08	24.34
September	15,423,145.09	42,258,714.48	57,681,859.56	0.21	21.49	35,751,683.33	46,698,122.74	140,131,665.63	2.18	21.63	13,564,541.37	153,696,207.00	2.57	25.87
October	14,610,688.23	42,009,326.12	56,620,014.36	-1.84	22.41	35,454,061.19	46,707,714.15	138,781,789.70	-0.96	21.51	15,177,057.48	153,958,847.17	0.17	27.05
November	13,640,228.81	42,503,008.30	56,143,237.11	-0.84	17.87	36,138,421.95	47,835,752.03	140,117,411.09	0.96	20.06	16,177,691.69	156,295,102.78	1.52	25.46
December	14,668,836.31	45,403,601.21	60,072,437.52	7.00	17.86	36,737,938.82	52,888,734.40	149,699,110.74	6.84	22.56	17,235,909.57	166,935,020.31	6.81	24.58

- Note:**
1. Currency with Non - Bank is cash held by the public. It excludes vault cash in deposit- taking institutions
 2. Local currency time and savings deposits
 3. M1 plus local currency time and savings deposits and foreign currency demand deposits
 4. Money supply variables for December 2021 were revised in the Statistics Fortnightly ending 11 February, 2022

End of Period	Deposit Liabilities to the Public (K'000)	Bills Payable K('000)	Total Liabilities to the Public ('K000)	Annual Change %	Foreign currency Deposits (\$'000)
Monthly					
2022					
January	55,582,381.82	216,954.34	55,799,336.16	25.87	2,921,138.13
February	58,175,706.52	240,309.60	58,416,016.11	32.69	2,898,800.09
March	58,636,595.78	217,716.76	58,854,312.54	24.00	3,007,490.83
April	57,516,038.35	228,504.31	57,744,542.66	20.41	2,978,737.94
May	59,411,468.93	151,720.48	59,563,189.41	26.33	3,098,717.73
June	59,138,622.13	194,598.30	59,333,220.43	19.48	3,161,149.22
July	57,789,422.48	218,358.56	58,007,781.04	15.79	3,156,036.67
August	59,952,194.25	162,706.76	60,114,901.02	11.86	3,269,980.23
September	62,762,778.62	166,652.00	62,929,430.62	11.61	3,115,983.94
October	63,475,700.30	169,308.42	63,645,008.71	17.90	2,913,493.81
November	65,634,733.02	184,727.60	65,819,460.62	21.58	3,060,950.16
December	67,254,898.70	155,296.89	67,410,195.59	19.72	3,036,292.30
2023					
January	67,748,913.78	211,410.06	67,960,323.84	21.79	3,310,036.78
February	67,830,356.23	187,425.06	68,017,781.30	16.44	3,270,585.55
March	70,542,008.88	200,769.73	70,742,778.60	20.20	3,449,988.50
April	70,709,343.36	183,428.73	70,892,772.09	22.77	3,399,142.45
May	70,938,749.14	226,088.30	71,164,837.44	19.48	3,312,213.93
June	73,376,564.27	202,343.01	73,578,907.28	24.01	3,370,708.27
July	73,329,682.58	186,180.15	73,515,862.73	25.34	3,169,480.08
August	73,493,690.74	223,815.81	73,717,506.55	23.40	3,184,378.03
September	76,891,073.05	230,313.13	77,121,386.18	22.55	3,100,947.23
October	75,549,390.79	286,169.32	75,835,560.11	19.15	3,036,775.66
November	77,476,501.48	283,399.39	77,759,900.87	18.14	2,872,002.42
December	80,427,717.99	260,729.15	80,688,447.14	19.70	3,117,415.13
2024					
January	78,629,140.13	204,653.94	78,833,794.06	16.00	2,971,727.65
February	79,896,329.93	293,116.67	80,189,446.60	17.89	3,052,170.14
Week-ending					
2023					
December 01	79,039,264.25	304,549.48	79,343,813.73	19.15	3,042,297.50
08	78,245,379.54	256,602.97	78,501,982.51	16.45	2,828,966.71
15	79,657,560.35	320,732.41	79,978,292.76	17.66	3,020,108.30
22	80,639,922.93	312,949.97	80,952,872.90	21.56	3,068,864.21
29	80,427,717.99	260,729.15	80,688,447.14	19.70	3,117,415.13
2024					
January 05	82,209,268.78	197,283.65	82,406,552.44	17.67	3,038,825.12
12	82,209,268.78	197,283.65	82,406,552.44	16.32	3,038,825.12
19	79,801,397.04	191,964.99	79,993,362.04	12.91	3,054,768.93
26	78,629,140.13	204,653.94	78,833,794.06	16.00	2,971,727.65
February 02	67,748,913.78	211,410.06	67,960,323.84	-2.81	3,310,036.78
09	81,483,594.23	233,250.52	81,716,844.75	20.24	2,941,262.54
16	80,761,881.17	232,358.55	80,994,239.72	17.26	3,045,678.28
23	79,896,329.93	293,116.67	80,189,446.60	17.89	3,052,170.14
March 01	80,678,711.78	300,535.30	80,979,247.08	17.92	2,969,757.57
07	86,335,127.03	297,626.94	86,632,753.97	20.43	3,192,725.83

Note

1. This series follows a weekly frequency capturing the Friday of each week
2. The last Friday of the month may not coincide with the actual month end

DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS SURVEY
(K'Million)

Table 13

End of Period	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
NET FOREIGN ASSETS	50,561.54	49,674.38	53,028.24	54,903.57	47,606.88	49,120.22	38,263.36	42,280.23	44,826.88	47,161.00	49,814.20	49,269.32	56,457.28
CLAIMS ON NONRESIDENTS	99,211.45	102,393.67	105,724.71	113,297.93	96,202.85	101,428.54	85,136.42	94,810.73	100,602.29	104,537.94	109,243.40	114,027.15	131,570.50
LIABILITIES TO NONRESIDENTS	-48,649.91	-52,719.28	-52,696.46	-58,394.36	-48,595.97	-52,308.32	-46,873.06	-52,530.50	-55,775.41	-57,376.95	-59,429.20	-64,757.83	-75,113.22
DOMESTIC CLAIMS	99,281.82	102,928.73	107,900.12	111,982.74	107,407.01	119,562.08	118,413.99	119,471.44	126,356.67	130,037.48	128,833.15	135,967.94	140,474.01
NET CLAIMS ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	46,797.62	48,111.38	50,862.74	54,427.59	52,177.85	62,219.87	59,411.55	57,267.75	60,197.14	61,729.17	58,219.87	62,937.60	63,231.57
CLAIMS ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	95,286.52	100,531.31	99,420.67	98,827.32	97,524.27	99,353.49	97,903.62	98,526.12	96,754.79	96,744.09	100,410.00	100,311.77	101,129.93
LIABILITIES TO CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	-48,488.90	-52,419.93	-48,557.94	-44,399.73	-45,346.41	-37,133.62	-38,492.08	-41,258.37	-36,557.65	-35,014.91	-42,190.12	-37,374.17	-37,898.36
CLAIMS ON OTHER SECTORS	52,484.21	54,817.35	57,037.38	57,555.15	55,229.16	57,342.21	59,002.44	62,203.70	66,159.53	68,308.30	70,613.28	73,030.34	77,242.44
CLAIMS ON OTHER FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	521.35	560.91	584.86	571.30	592.14	577.70	607.75	545.07	751.98	780.30	925.24	978.23	1,079.70
CLAIMS ON STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	41.47	36.19	42.84	50.25	44.32	42.49	39.33	37.67	26.98	25.60	24.50	23.31	14.75
CLAIMS ON PUBLIC NONFINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	1,358.18	1,355.59	1,479.01	1,576.13	1,725.85	1,710.30	3,164.58	3,499.08	4,258.24	4,275.41	4,747.69	4,775.02	4,726.66
CLAIMS ON PRIVATE SECTOR	50,563.20	52,864.66	54,930.68	55,357.48	52,866.86	55,011.72	55,190.78	58,121.87	61,122.32	63,226.99	64,915.85	67,253.79	71,421.33
BROAD MONEY LIABILITIES	133,998.29	133,417.58	140,523.19	144,162.06	135,358.05	148,774.28	136,236.10	141,258.30	149,839.85	153,696.21	153,958.85	156,295.10	166,935.02
CURRENCY OUTSIDE DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS	12,265.53	11,180.55	11,264.77	10,846.62	11,796.59	12,757.82	14,087.93	14,378.55	15,128.41	15,423.15	14,610.69	13,640.23	14,668.84
TRANSFERABLE DEPOSITS	78,515.69	79,002.99	81,826.03	83,536.14	77,394.10	87,506.54	76,422.07	78,942.24	85,719.24	88,956.84	88,717.04	90,338.76	98,292.34
OTHER DEPOSITS	43,217.07	43,234.04	47,432.39	49,779.30	46,167.36	48,509.92	45,726.09	47,937.51	48,992.20	49,316.22	50,631.12	52,316.11	53,973.85
SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
DEPOSITS EXCLUDED FROM BROAD MONEY	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18
SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES EXCLUDED FROM BROAD MONEY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LOANS	2,371.68	3,107.83	3,193.08	3,383.84	2,866.34	2,786.95	2,748.45	2,908.00	2,937.58	2,935.48	3,061.39	2,926.49	3,325.19
FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSURANCE TECHNICAL RESERVES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SHARES AND OTHER EQUITY	38,871.51	41,689.29	44,103.28	46,672.52	41,774.94	42,479.88	40,336.92	43,233.17	46,824.11	49,230.69	52,370.45	57,988.50	62,651.87
OTHER ITEMS (NET)	-25,434.30	-25,647.77	-26,927.40	-27,368.29	-25,021.61	-25,394.99	-22,680.30	-25,683.98	-28,454.18	-28,700.10	-30,779.51	-32,009.02	-36,016.97

CENTRAL BANK SURVEY
(K'Million)

Table 14

End of Period	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
NET FOREIGN ASSETS	15,472.52	15,559.39	16,851.84	15,427.66	12,458.79	12,912.87	8,934.09	8,755.93	10,821.76	12,688.57	13,428.93	17,237.78	21,046.28
CLAIMS ON NONRESIDENTS	55,944.70	58,635.66	60,856.31	63,162.34	52,910.80	56,636.18	47,823.64	54,227.27	58,874.60	61,899.86	64,994.81	73,548.12	86,636.65
LIABILITIES TO NONRESIDENTS	-40,472.18	-43,076.27	-44,004.47	-47,734.68	-40,452.01	-43,723.31	-38,889.55	-45,471.34	-48,052.83	-49,211.30	-51,565.88	-56,310.34	-65,590.36
CLAIMS ON OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS	10,759.15	10,528.67	11,077.68	10,597.11	11,076.28	10,513.63	10,147.64	11,129.34	9,647.44	9,525.89	9,593.22	11,161.73	10,885.27
NET CLAIMS ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	5,667.07	2,557.74	7,339.36	11,209.07	9,908.35	16,978.43	16,977.98	12,120.71	16,546.46	18,654.90	14,368.10	19,724.32	25,520.78
CLAIMS ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	27,337.97	29,320.67	28,817.96	28,996.15	27,931.40	28,732.92	28,184.86	28,840.13	29,257.23	29,708.75	30,353.97	31,390.63	32,740.33
LIABILITIES TO CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	-21,670.90	-26,762.92	-21,478.60	-17,787.08	-18,023.05	-11,754.50	-11,206.88	-16,719.41	-12,710.77	-11,053.84	-15,985.87	-11,666.31	-7,219.55
CLAIMS ON OTHER SECTORS	109.58	113.01	117.58	115.55	117.13	116.81	117.70	118.14	135.21	148.72	156.34	159.86	162.01
CLAIMS ON OTHER FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CLAIMS ON STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CLAIMS ON PUBLIC NONFINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CLAIMS ON PRIVATE SECTOR	109.58	113.01	117.58	115.55	117.13	116.81	117.70	118.14	135.21	148.72	156.34	159.86	162.01
MONETARY BASE	40,795.15	35,365.79	40,868.47	42,193.28	39,098.60	47,476.30	43,233.80	40,117.72	44,039.36	47,058.88	42,519.30	45,016.87	59,126.79
CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION	14,740.10	13,555.82	13,485.57	13,065.55	14,252.00	15,113.81	16,919.38	17,075.09	17,567.78	17,784.38	17,160.84	16,247.71	16,640.83
LIABILITIES TO OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS	25,960.40	21,698.83	27,286.67	28,999.78	24,735.87	32,264.47	26,206.63	22,953.10	26,369.35	29,177.25	25,267.99	28,688.49	42,006.26
LIABILITIES TO OTHER SECTORS	94.66	111.14	96.24	127.95	110.72	98.02	107.79	89.53	102.23	97.26	90.48	80.66	479.70
OTHER LIABILITIES TO OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS	6.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.59	175.94	200.04	239.71	259.70	291.38	1,107.55
DEPOSITS AND SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES EXCLUDED FROM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.05	0.00	-0.05	-0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.00
DEPOSITS EXCLUDED IN BROAD MONEY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.05	0.00	-0.05	-0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.00
SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES INCLUDED IN BROAD MONEY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
DEPOSITS EXCLUDED FROM BROAD MONEY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES EXCLUDED FROM BROAD MONEY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LOANS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SHARES AND OTHER EQUITY	13,889.37	16,503.56	18,226.66	21,296.57	15,841.05	15,958.13	13,187.99	15,819.75	18,720.45	20,372.40	22,922.90	27,752.39	31,643.80
OTHER ITEMS (NET)	-22,682.43	-23,110.54	-23,708.67	-26,140.45	-21,379.05	-22,912.69	-20,253.92	-23,989.23	-25,808.98	-26,652.91	-28,155.28	-24,776.94	-34,263.80

OTHER DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS
(K'Million)

Table 15

End of Period	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
NET FOREIGN ASSETS	35,089.02	34,114.99	36,176.40	39,475.91	35,148.09	36,207.35	29,329.27	33,524.30	34,005.12	34,472.43	36,385.27	32,031.53	35,411.00
CLAIMS ON NONRESIDENTS	43,266.74	43,758.00	44,868.40	50,135.59	43,292.05	44,792.37	37,312.77	40,583.46	41,727.69	42,638.08	44,248.59	40,479.03	44,933.85
LIABILITIES TO NONRESIDENTS	-8,177.73	-9,643.01	-8,691.99	-10,659.68	-8,143.95	-8,585.01	-7,983.51	-7,059.16	-7,722.58	-8,165.65	-7,863.32	-8,447.49	-9,522.86
CLAIMS ON CENTRAL BANK CURRENCY	30,970.84	25,454.84	30,012.97	32,507.34	29,641.22	35,721.16	31,691.89	27,943.22	30,354.92	32,639.71	29,282.38	38,495.86	46,879.06
RESERVE DEPOSITS AND SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES	2,474.58	2,375.27	2,220.80	2,218.93	2,455.41	2,355.99	2,831.45	2,696.54	2,439.37	2,361.23	2,550.15	2,607.48	1,972.00
OTHER CLAIMS ON CENTRAL BANK	28,496.26	23,079.57	27,792.17	30,288.40	27,185.81	33,365.16	28,860.44	25,246.67	27,915.55	30,278.48	26,732.23	35,888.38	44,907.06
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
NET CLAIMS ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	41,130.55	45,553.64	43,523.37	43,218.52	42,269.50	45,241.44	42,433.56	45,147.03	43,650.68	43,074.27	43,851.77	43,213.28	37,710.79
CLAIMS ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	67,948.55	71,210.65	70,602.72	69,831.17	69,592.87	70,620.57	69,718.77	69,685.99	67,497.56	67,035.34	70,056.02	68,921.15	68,389.60
LIABILITIES TO CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	-26,818.00	-25,657.01	-27,079.34	-26,612.65	-27,323.36	-25,379.12	-27,285.20	-24,538.96	-23,846.88	-23,961.07	-26,204.25	-25,707.87	-30,678.81
CLAIMS ON OTHER SECTORS	52,374.63	54,704.34	56,919.80	57,439.60	55,112.04	57,225.40	58,884.74	62,085.55	66,024.32	68,159.58	70,456.94	72,870.48	77,080.43
CLAIMS ON OTHER FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	521.35	560.91	584.86	571.30	592.14	577.70	607.75	545.07	751.98	780.30	925.24	978.23	1,079.70
CLAIMS ON STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	41.47	36.19	42.84	50.25	44.32	42.49	39.33	37.67	26.98	25.60	24.50	23.31	14.75
CLAIMS ON PUBLIC NONFINANCIAL CORPORATIONS	1,358.18	1,355.59	1,479.01	1,576.13	1,725.85	1,710.30	3,164.58	3,499.08	4,258.24	4,275.41	4,747.69	4,775.02	4,726.66
CLAIMS ON PRIVATE SECTOR	50,453.63	52,751.65	54,813.10	55,241.93	52,749.73	54,894.91	55,073.08	58,003.73	60,987.11	63,078.27	64,759.51	67,093.93	71,259.32
LIABILITIES TO CENTRAL BANK	11,073.68	9,451.19	9,549.93	9,410.48	10,201.84	9,388.88	9,346.80	10,336.26	9,407.48	8,822.63	8,790.19	11,263.23	10,377.07
TRANSFERABLE DEPOSITS INCLUDED IN BROAD MONEY	78,421.04	78,891.85	81,729.79	83,408.19	77,283.38	87,408.52	76,314.28	78,852.71	85,617.02	88,859.58	88,626.56	90,258.10	97,812.64
OTHER DEPOSITS INCLUDED IN BROAD MONEY	43,217.07	43,234.04	47,432.39	49,779.30	46,167.40	48,509.92	45,726.14	47,937.56	48,992.20	49,316.22	50,631.15	52,316.11	53,973.85
SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES INCLUDED IN BROAD MONEY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
DEPOSITS EXCLUDED FROM BROAD MONEY	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18	36.18
SECURITIES OTHER THAN SHARES EXCLUDED FROM BROAD MONEY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
LOANS	2,371.68	3,107.83	3,193.08	3,383.84	2,866.34	2,786.95	2,748.45	2,908.00	2,937.58	2,935.48	3,061.39	2,926.49	3,325.19
FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
INSURANCE TECHNICAL RESERVES	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SHARES AND OTHER EQUITY	24,982.13	25,185.73	25,876.62	25,375.95	25,933.89	26,521.75	27,148.92	27,413.42	28,103.66	28,858.29	29,447.55	30,236.11	31,008.06
OTHER ITEMS (NET)	-536.75	-79.01	-1,185.48	1,247.42	-318.19	-256.85	1,018.68	1,215.98	-1,059.09	-482.40	-616.66	-425.07	548.29

COMMERCIAL BANKS' LIQUIDITY
(K' 000)

Table 16

End of Period	Core Liquid Assets					Statutory Reserves					
	Notes and Coins	Positive Current A/cs	TBs Holdings	Term Deposits	Total	Annual Change (%)	Required Ratio	Actual Ratio	Required Ratio	Actual Ratio	Total
Monthly											
2022											
January	2,698,041.47	5,499,406.69	25,836,538.37	0.00	34,033,986.53	4.14	6.00	155.24	9.00	9.39	5,824,341.71
February	2,747,313.93	3,214,089.94	27,251,081.15	0.00	33,212,485.03	-3.40	6.00	180.24	9.00	9.66	6,002,074.94
March	2,961,341.34	2,783,868.13	27,572,839.04	0.00	33,318,048.51	8.47	6.00	162.41	9.00	9.74	5,863,376.49
April	3,168,676.69	5,077,254.96	28,538,183.50	0.00	36,784,115.15	5.09	6.00	194.28	9.00	10.31	5,941,427.13
May	2,613,657.94	1,383,573.78	27,943,970.15	0.00	31,941,201.87	-1.40	6.00	169.42	9.00	9.86	6,355,503.48
June	3,232,397.24	1,933,160.43	27,736,378.91	0.00	32,901,936.58	0.50	6.00	167.51	9.00	9.77	6,300,393.56
July	3,094,960.24	2,535,647.87	26,265,362.78	0.00	31,895,970.89	-5.54	6.00	171.05	9.00	10.08	6,120,808.07
August	2,569,144.74	1,298,015.52	28,073,106.28	0.00	31,940,266.54	-14.83	6.00	129.02	9.00	9.53	4,880,179.33
September	3,255,474.92	2,299,094.58	27,225,597.08	0.00	32,196,793.53	0.42	6.00	134.27	9.00	9.54	6,762,265.84
October	3,314,995.91	4,408,619.89	27,584,582.48	0.00	35,308,198.28	13.23	6.00	147.41	9.00	9.69	6,769,044.89
November	3,225,724.17	2,963,729.07	27,649,200.74	0.00	33,838,653.98	4.22	6.00	137.71	9.00	9.47	7,085,149.92
December	3,062,218.11	3,437,635.11	28,307,405.73	0.00	34,807,258.96	-1.02	6.00	148.45	9.00	9.70	7,229,760.37
2023											
January	3,027,406.37	1,300,827.30	28,475,487.84	0.00	32,803,721.52	-1.85	6.00	146.69	9.00	9.75	7,716,683.14
February	3,531,928.27	2,582,746.64	29,243,186.58	0.00	35,357,861.49	8.82	6.00	129.16	11.50	11.86	9,644,622.11
March	3,616,416.45	2,940,725.88	28,803,247.38	0.00	35,360,389.71	6.13	6.00	152.95	11.50	12.25	9,771,680.28
April	3,151,841.63	2,228,522.40	28,898,797.02	0.00	34,279,161.05	-6.81	6.00	135.64	11.50	12.42	9,945,171.89
May	3,404,842.50	4,693,159.17	29,147,552.93	0.00	37,245,554.59	16.61	6.00	109.66	11.50	11.68	10,553,693.83
June	3,526,596.03	4,290,523.33	29,002,880.88	0.00	36,820,000.24	11.91	6.00	153.68	11.50	12.50	10,164,545.29
July	3,829,462.40	2,669,884.71	27,395,623.62	0.00	33,894,970.72	6.27	6.00	174.63	11.50	12.37	10,085,048.17
August	3,730,988.63	5,180,135.91	27,116,277.33	0.00	36,027,401.87	12.80	6.00	161.72	11.50	11.84	10,442,599.59
September	3,574,590.93	4,516,365.54	28,733,727.18	0.00	36,824,683.65	11.23	6.00	150.87	11.50	12.25	10,227,990.35
October	4,481,497.99	4,018,988.83	27,305,012.54	0.00	35,805,499.37	1.52	6.00	128.86	11.50	11.83	10,508,285.66
November	4,739,781.23	1,366,384.01	27,442,759.58	0.00	33,548,924.81	-2.59	6.00	119.16	17.00	17.15	13,767,536.32
December	3,651,721.00	2,602,248.20	27,147,247.64	0.00	33,401,216.83	-1.45	6.00	101.72	17.00	17.47	16,123,929.95
2024											
January	4,266,122.31	2,171,897.43	28,175,512.06	0.00	34,613,531.80	6.87	6.00	88.49	17.00	17.49	16,194,504.66
February	3,650,050.90	1,184,882.31	26,766,790.51	0.00	31,601,723.72	-8.88	6.00	99.26	26.00	26.15	24,747,881.34
Week- ending											
2024											
January 05	3,799,098.11	2,033,034.03	27,910,012.09	0.00	33,742,144.23	3.27	6.00	85.82	17.00	17.48	16,798,840.88
12	3,799,098.11	2,033,034.03	27,910,012.09	0.00	33,742,144.23	-2.00	6.00	85.82	17.00	17.48	16,798,840.88
19	4,224,850.03	1,118,535.87	27,130,424.33	0.00	32,473,810.24	-3.76	6.00	75.67	17.00	17.72	16,160,203.20
26	3,870,982.66	3,245,800.30	28,954,668.40	0.00	36,071,451.36	6.90	6.00	82.88	17.00	17.51	15,839,466.43
February 02	4,266,122.31	2,819,126.50	28,175,512.06	0.00	35,260,760.87	7.43	6.00	91.45	17.00	18.19	16,194,504.66
09	3,562,680.71	1,500,425.71	27,768,294.56	0.00	32,831,400.98	-4.85	6.00	88.04	26.00	25.67	25,074,677.51
16	3,467,365.08	394,847.85	27,264,253.12	0.00	31,126,466.05	-5.17	6.00	85.93	26.00	25.73	24,663,733.53
23	3,650,527.70	339,478.08	27,026,835.10	0.00	31,016,840.88	-10.82	6.00	86.61	26.00	25.87	24,419,017.70
March 01	3,650,050.90	1,269,871.63	26,766,790.51	0.00	31,686,713.04	-10.16	6.00	99.65	26.00	26.41	24,747,881.34
07	3,357,552.35	963,832.74	25,789,396.32	0.00	30,110,781.41	-10.46	6.00	87.17	26.00	26.29	24,703,913.17
Daily											
2024											
February 01	4,266,122.31	4,628,533.27	28,175,512.06	0.00	37,070,167.63	11.69	6.00	92.28	17.00	17.49	16,194,504.66
02	4,266,122.31	2,819,126.50	28,175,512.06	0.00	35,260,760.87	7.43	6.00	91.45	17.00	18.19	16,194,504.66
05	3,562,680.71	0.00	27,768,294.56	0.00	31,330,975.27	-4.54	6.00	91.48	26.00	25.47	25,074,677.51
06	3,562,680.71	1,698,482.14	27,768,294.56	0.00	33,029,457.42	-2.18	6.00	88.43	26.00	25.53	25,074,677.51
07	3,562,680.71	0.00	27,768,294.56	0.00	31,330,975.27	-8.99	6.00	80.84	26.00	25.62	25,074,677.51
08	3,562,680.71	1,061,686.61	27,768,294.56	0.00	32,392,661.88	-6.52	6.00	87.98	26.00	25.65	25,074,677.51
09	3,562,680.71	1,500,425.71	27,768,294.56	0.00	32,831,400.98	-4.85	6.00	88.04	26.00	25.67	25,074,677.51
12	3,467,365.08	1,467,574.94	27,264,253.12	0.00	32,199,193.14	-5.29	6.00	97.46	26.00	25.70	24,663,733.53
13	3,467,365.08	405,832.22	27,264,253.12	0.00	31,137,450.42	-5.79	6.00	86.21	26.00	25.70	24,663,733.53
14	3,467,365.08	463,041.35	27,264,253.12	0.00	31,194,659.55	-4.91	6.00	86.32	26.00	25.69	24,663,733.53
15	3,467,365.08	307,076.67	27,264,253.12	0.00	31,038,694.87	-6.48	6.00	86.10	26.00	25.70	24,663,733.53
16	3,467,365.08	394,847.85	27,264,253.12	0.00	31,126,466.05	-5.17	6.00	85.93	26.00	25.73	24,663,733.53
19	3,650,527.70	1,348,768.77	27,026,835.10	0.00	32,026,131.57	-2.99	6.00	97.79	26.00	25.78	24,419,017.70
20	3,650,527.70	2,428,391.30	27,026,835.10	0.00	33,105,754.11	-2.05	6.00	87.27	26.00	25.72	24,419,017.70
21	3,650,527.70	2,354,048.38	27,026,835.10	0.00	33,031,411.19	-1.76	6.00	88.22	26.00	25.72	24,419,017.70
22	3,650,527.70	327,106.97	27,026,835.10	0.00	31,004,469.77	-10.29	6.00	86.33	26.00	25.72	24,419,017.70
23	3,650,527.70	339,478.08	27,026,835.10	0.00	31,016,840.88	-10.82	6.00	86.61	26.00	25.87	24,419,017.70
26	3,650,050.90	322,952.01	26,766,790.51	0.00	30,739,793.42	-10.98	6.00	107.88	26.00	26.11	24,747,881.34
27	3,650,050.90	468,355.35	26,766,790.51	0.00	30,885,196.76	-14.34	6.00	98.58	26.00	26.15	24,747,881.34
28	3,650,050.90	667,585.44	26,766,790.51	0.00	31,084,426.85	-12.09	6.00	98.70	26.00	26.15	24,747,881.34
29	3,650,050.90	1,184,882.31	26,766,790.51	0.00	31,601,723.72	-8.88	6.00	99.26	26.00	26.15	24,747,881.34
March 1	3,650,050.90	1,269,871.63	26,766,790.51	0.00	31,686,713.04	-10.16	6.00	99.65	26.00	26.41	24,747,881.34
04	3,357,552.35	1,522,831.94	25,789,396.32	0.00	30,669,780.61	-12.47	6.00	97.33	26.00	25.36	24,703,913.17
05	3,357,552.35	1,345,506.83	25,789,396.32	0.00	30,492,455.50	-11.66	6.00	87.70	26.00	25.91	24,703,913.17
06	3,357,552.35	1,263,317.18	25,789,396.32	0.00	30,410,265.85	-9.39	6.00	87.84	26.00	25.91	24,703,913.17
07	3,357,552.35	963,832.74	25,789,396.32	0.00	30,110,781.41	-10.46	6.00	87.17	26.00	26.29	24,703,913.17

TREASURY BILLS TRANSACTIONS & OUTSTANDING BALANCES
(K' 000)

Table 17

Period	Treasury Bills Tender Sales					Total Sales f=b+c+d+e	Settlement cost g	Maturity Face h	Special Taps Off - tender i	Outstanding Balance				Total Outstanding balance n=j+k+l+m
	Opening Balance a	91 days b	182 days c	273 days d	364 days e					91 days j	182 days k	273 days l	364 days m	
Monthly Totals														
2022														
January	35,805,707.21	363,995.50	1,002,029.58	761,783.77	2,301,955.84	4,429,764.69	4,000,000.00	2,336,085.73	0.00	1,264,032.50	3,526,113.58	4,254,054.48	28,143,796.74	37,187,997.29
February	37,187,997.29	624,193.50	781,642.00	562,730.58	2,445,941.46	4,414,507.55	3,400,000.00	2,208,906.00	0.00	1,381,456.00	4,209,217.58	4,660,380.06	27,279,266.20	37,530,319.84
March	37,530,319.84	413,105.56	473,898.08	1,036,464.86	2,500,319.89	4,423,788.40	4,000,000.00	2,722,529.00	0.00	1,586,283.56	4,021,517.66	5,045,254.92	27,718,655.09	38,371,711.23
April	38,371,711.23	486,467.00	685,056.65	412,654.50	1,219,784.79	2,803,962.95	2,580,804.73	2,450,756.11	0.00	1,566,456.06	4,178,642.31	5,295,188.42	27,662,383.88	38,702,670.68
May	38,702,670.68	362,685.00	927,605.00	389,183.00	2,199,974.95	3,879,447.95	3,530,328.14	2,654,655.00	0.00	1,262,257.56	4,384,868.31	5,036,368.42	27,368,606.83	38,052,101.13
June	38,052,101.13	433,479.00	252,788.00	434,398.00	2,466,617.00	3,587,282.00	3,225,516.23	2,952,559.00	0.00	1,282,631.00	4,270,814.31	5,002,008.42	27,249,506.83	37,804,960.57
July	37,804,960.57	715,282.00	164,964.00	299,747.00	3,674,442.43	4,854,435.43	4,333,908.80	5,300,592.58	0.00	1,511,446.00	3,285,953.73	4,505,007.72	27,256,106.26	36,558,513.72
August	36,558,513.72	897,961.00	422,751.00	516,711.00	2,852,963.00	4,690,386.00	4,230,646.36	3,380,193.00	0.00	2,046,722.00	2,927,062.73	4,694,698.72	27,510,518.26	37,179,001.72
September	37,179,001.72	871,106.00	215,573.00	507,334.00	3,886,506.00	5,480,519.00	4,898,311.09	1,883,045.74	0.00	2,233,611.00	2,369,704.00	5,087,152.72	30,979,046.80	40,669,514.52
October	40,669,514.52	294,379.00	222,982.00	392,908.00	2,741,356.00	3,651,625.00	3,242,339.56	2,161,008.45	0.00	2,248,015.00	2,206,663.00	4,552,131.95	31,253,280.80	40,260,090.75
November	40,260,090.75	0.00	574,498.00	557,026.00	3,299,345.00	4,993,117.00	4,471,025.80	2,744,461.31	0.00	1,761,915.00	1,720,552.00	4,649,654.37	32,728,118.96	40,860,240.33
December	40,860,240.33	420,631.00	707,844.00	850,081.00	3,521,584.00	5,500,140.00	4,920,595.13	2,775,023.60	0.00	904,902.00	1,933,206.00	4,031,993.50	33,103,944.96	39,974,046.46
2023														
January	39,974,046.46	308,849.00	948,146.00	305,364.00	2,967,648.39	4,530,007.39	4,060,170.47	2,390,584.84	0.00	1,291,728.00	3,097,433.00	4,252,752.00	33,776,482.91	42,418,395.91
February	42,418,395.91	286,148.00	560,747.45	246,533.90	2,382,965.00	3,476,394.35	3,116,778.05	2,868,692.46	0.00	1,015,628.00	3,246,307.00	4,114,582.00	33,713,506.45	42,090,023.45
March	42,090,023.45	1,074,613.00	735,450.00	708,869.00	2,596,027.00	5,114,959.00	4,631,510.11	2,715,892.89	0.00	2,041,966.00	3,766,184.00	4,389,053.00	33,809,213.56	44,006,416.56
April	44,006,416.56	235,804.00	235,035.00	603,401.00	1,082,667.00	2,156,907.00	1,936,041.46	1,442,766.79	0.00	1,596,565.00	3,778,237.00	4,692,707.00	33,672,095.77	43,739,604.77
May	43,739,604.77	140,998.00	16,065.00	111,477.00	2,123,310.00	2,391,850.00	2,086,705.56	2,774,472.95	0.00	1,653,528.00	3,229,804.00	4,803,801.00	33,601,430.82	43,288,563.82
June	43,288,563.82	1,084,237.00	899,916.00	999,561.00	5,853,362.00	7,867,076.00	7,867,604.75	4,618,554.43	0.00	1,001,603.00	3,487,697.00	4,447,047.00	35,403,159.82	44,339,506.82
July	44,339,506.82	627,451.00	596,673.00	188,333.00	1,482,846.00	2,895,303.00	2,629,325.20	3,178,495.00	0.00	1,852,686.00	3,060,403.00	4,575,125.00	36,235,216.39	45,723,430.39
August	45,723,430.39	536,370.00	491,597.00	500,249.00	2,333,392.00	3,861,608.00	3,462,968.85	3,430,227.00	0.00	2,248,058.00	2,974,736.00	4,518,348.00	34,271,008.39	44,012,150.39
September	44,012,150.39	705,291.00	468,128.00	943,156.00	3,557,825.20	5,674,400.20	5,083,708.06	4,621,956.00	0.00	2,328,548.00	2,707,414.00	4,939,473.00	33,942,327.59	43,917,762.59
October	43,917,762.59	845,202.00	479,581.00	710,872.00	2,805,352.69	4,841,007.69	4,376,442.22	2,493,545.52	0.00	2,348,584.00	2,951,960.00	5,190,293.00	34,958,789.29	45,449,626.29
November	45,449,626.29	994,149.00	294,108.00	481,428.00	3,190,051.00	4,959,736.00	3,360,612.67	2,116,144.00	0.00	2,544,642.00	3,230,003.00	5,247,346.00	33,897,030.29	44,919,021.29
December	44,919,021.29	1,845,409.00	248,571.00	938,983.00	3,215,591.00	6,248,554.00	5,695,654.13	4,421,500.00	0.00	3,401,027.00	2,830,127.00	5,159,318.00	33,525,970.29	44,916,442.29
2024														
January	44,916,442.29	485,790.92	55,045.05	410,212.75	4,058,109.09	5,009,157.82	4,423,141.97	3,564,321.39	0.00	3,032,381.90	2,304,211.80	5,133,581.00	35,091,695.49	45,561,870.19
February	45,561,870.19	337,972.31	63,701.48	69,189.35	880,214.76	1,351,077.90	1,208,425.29	2,874,562.00	0.00	2,664,872.23	1,612,057.05	5,241,984.10	33,168,747.75	42,687,661.13
Week-ending														
2023														
December 01	44,919,021.29	473,800.00	22,516.00	22,247.00	777,725.00	1,296,288.00	1,178,836.14	1,480,748.00	0.00	3,018,442.00	2,980,687.00	5,269,593.00	33,465,839.29	44,734,561.29
08	44,734,561.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,731,830.00	2,980,687.00	5,269,593.00	33,465,839.29	44,447,949.29
15	44,447,949.29	1,087,876.00	177,939.00	598,594.00	1,309,488.00	3,173,897.00	2,921,307.30	1,577,856.00	0.00	2,731,830.00	2,980,687.00	5,269,593.00	33,465,839.29	44,447,949.29
22	44,447,949.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,731,830.00	2,980,687.00	5,269,593.00	33,465,839.29	44,447,949.29
29	44,447,949.29	283,733.00	48,116.00	318,142.00	1,128,378.00	1,778,369.00	1,595,510.70	1,362,896.00	0.00	3,401,027.00	2,830,127.00	5,159,318.00	33,525,970.29	44,916,442.29
2024														
January 05	44,916,442.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3,243,906.00	2,578,658.00	5,477,460.00	33,591,037.29	44,891,061.29
12	44,891,061.29	193,423.90	51,018.80	259,522.00	2,947,329.59	3,451,294.30	3,031,292.04	1,772,136.39	0.00	3,436,729.90	2,304,211.80	5,436,667.00	35,091,695.49	46,269,304.19
19	46,269,304.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3,436,729.90	2,304,211.80	5,436,667.00	35,091,695.49	46,269,304.19
26	46,269,304.19	292,367.02	4,026.25	150,690.75	1,110,779.50	1,557,863.52	1,391,849.92	1,792,185.00	0.00	3,032,381.90	2,304,211.80	5,133,581.00	35,091,695.49	45,561,870.19
February 02	45,561,870.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3,324,748.92	2,037,030.05	5,284,271.75	34,681,497.99	45,327,548.71
09	45,327,548.71	165,781.02	61,696.48	64,747.70	440,489.80	732,714.99	665,440.01	1,261,357.00	0.00	3,324,748.92	2,037,030.05	5,284,271.75	34,681,497.99	45,327,548.71
16	45,327,548.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,496,380.94	2,074,896.05	5,237,542.45	33,887,383.79	43,696,203.23
23	43,696,203.23	172,191.29	2,005.00	4,441.65	439,724.96	618,362.90	542,985.28	1,613,205.00	0.00	2,664,872.23	1,612,057.05	5,241,984.10	33,168,747.75	42,687,661.13
March 01	42,687,661.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,191,072.23	1,612,057.05	4,935,983.10	33,168,747.75	41,907,860.13
07	41,907,860.13	210,999.59	7,054.50	60,898.10	420,353.76	699,305.95	633,113.75	3,021,102.94	0.00	2,402,071.82	1,356,088.55	4,996,881.20	33,589,101.51	42,344,143.08

- Note:**
1. The Monthly totals of the treasury bills tender sales are a summation of the fortnightly transactions
 2. This series follows a weekly frequency capturing the Friday of each week. The last Friday of the month may not coincide with the actual month-end
 3. Figures on settlement and maturity were revised in Volume 26 Issue No. 11
 4. Treasury Bills Tender Sales numbers from week ending December 4 to week ending March 26 were revised in the fortnightly ending April 9 2021, Volume 28 Issue No. 08

GRZ BONDS TRANSACTIONS & OUTSTANDING BALANCES

Table 18

(K' 000)

	Period	2 Year		3 Year		5 Year		7 Year		10 Year		15 Year		2 year		3 year		5 year		7 year		10 year		15 year		TOTAL
		Sales	Maturities	Sales	Maturities	Sales	Maturities	Sales	Maturities	Sales	Maturities	Sales	Maturities													
2022																										
	January	476,370.00	1,294,606.26	285,865.00	0.00	938,884.00	0.00	352,073.00	55,005.00	711,606.00	22,550.00	99,623.00	0.00	12,638,902.84	10,221,671.69	29,977,628.90	28,014,008.34	34,351,303.12	34,816,685.25	150,020,200.14						
	February	135,125.00	0.00	681,670.46	0.00	1,176,445.00	1,354,235.00	2,024,137.00	0.00	1,182,415.00	0.00	81,179.00	0.00	12,774,027.84	10,903,342.15	29,799,838.90	28,628,905.34	35,511,168.12	34,897,864.25	152,515,146.60						
	March	632,190.00	3,188,773.63	515,930.00	0.00	510,853.00	0.00	715,941.00	0.00	75,865.00	0.00	158,679.00	0.00	11,442,573.50	11,419,272.15	30,310,691.90	29,344,846.34	35,587,033.12	35,056,543.25	153,160,960.26						
	April	597,113.00	0.00	770,159.00	0.00	897,987.00	0.00	501,130.00	527,201.52	324,322.00	655,088.14	175,436.00	0.00	11,442,573.50	11,419,272.15	30,310,691.90	29,344,846.34	35,587,033.12	35,056,543.25	153,160,960.26						
	May	584,154.00	109,774.83	607,146.00	1,916,235.67	561,899.00	0.00	37,836.00	0.00	95,468.00	0.00	61,856.00	0.00	11,398,711.21	12,796,577.15	31,770,577.90	29,356,610.82	35,351,734.98	35,293,835.25	155,968,047.31						
	June	635,974.00	357,003.00	441,866.00	0.00	800,539.00	0.00	44,316.00	0.00	116,792.00	0.00	265,813.00	0.00	11,875,511.21	11,322,207.48	32,571,116.90	29,400,926.82	35,468,526.98	35,559,648.25	156,197,937.64						
	July	253,241.00	453,080.00	322,919.00	0.00	208,796.00	0.00	4,114.00	0.00	75,921.00	0.00	118,355.00	0.00	11,318,669.21	11,645,126.48	32,779,912.90	29,405,040.82	35,544,447.98	35,678,003.25	156,371,200.64						
	August	155,931.00	474,635.00	893,348.00	0.00	441,183.00	2,464,326.74	31,263.00	70,000.00	252,780.00	583,016.43	437,075.00	768,404.71	10,999,965.21	12,538,474.48	33,221,095.90	29,436,303.82	35,797,227.98	35,346,673.54	157,339,740.93						
	September	659,437.00	615,405.00	779,786.00	0.00	824,636.00	0.00	224,358.00	0.00	1,336,411.69	0.00	230,784.00	0.00	11,043,997.21	13,318,260.48	31,581,405.16	29,590,661.82	36,550,623.24	35,577,457.54	157,662,405.44						
	October	265,703.00	274,705.00	366,569.00	0.00	268,792.00	0.00	33,818.00	15,000.00	128,434.00	497,781.74	196,830.00	570,713.35	11,309,700.21	13,684,656.35	31,850,197.16	29,624,479.82	36,679,057.24	35,774,287.54	158,922,378.31						
	November	230,909.00	431,731.17	557,085.00	0.00	258,736.00	0.00	31,964.00	0.00	125,972.00	0.00	134,976.00	0.00	10,834,173.03	14,241,741.35	32,108,933.16	29,641,443.82	36,307,247.49	35,338,550.20	158,472,089.05						
	December	569,134.00	233,859.00	700,780.00	0.00	511,756.00	0.00	58,163.00	0.00	184,467.00	1,120,968.39	135,453.00	0.00	11,403,307.03	14,942,521.35	32,620,689.16	29,699,606.82	36,491,714.49	35,474,003.20	160,631,842.05						
2023																										
	January	768,572.00	1,038,154.42	775,375.00	0.00	529,920.00	0.00	24,005.00	182,274.61	1,788,647.00	0.00	240,427.00	0.00	10,899,865.61	15,718,069.48	33,150,609.16	29,723,611.82	38,280,361.49	35,714,430.20	163,486,947.76						
	February	311,303.00	1,398,896.61	248,369.00	2,156,031.42	74,554.00	2,458,618.99	10,151.00	0.00	173,491.00	0.00	98,085.00	155,563.61	10,545,856.00	15,966,438.48	30,766,544.17	29,551,488.21	38,453,852.49	35,656,951.58	160,941,130.93						
	March	284,739.00	0.00	138,586.00	0.00	139,510.00	0.00	40,696.00	0.00	251,254.00	0.00	326,442.00	0.00	10,097,011.00	13,948,993.06	30,906,054.17	29,592,184.21	38,705,106.49	35,983,393.58	159,232,742.51						
	April	42,706.00	470,561.00	109,136.00	0.00	263,085.00	0.00	111,777.00	963,887.81	354,632.00	0.00	193,701.00	1,142,888.20	9,669,156.00	14,058,129.06	31,169,139.17	29,703,961.21	39,059,738.49	36,177,094.58	159,837,218.51						
	May	16,008.00	365,076.00	147,708.00	0.00	79,067.00	0.00	27,430.00	0.00	236,266.00	0.00	137,589.00	0.00	9,320,088.00	14,205,837.06	31,248,206.17	28,767,503.40	39,296,004.49	35,171,795.38	158,009,434.50						
	June	98,627.00	371,639.00	224,310.00	0.00	223,664.00	0.00	76,029.00	0.00	1,465,673.00	0.00	302,154.00	0.00	9,418,715.00	14,430,147.06	31,471,870.17	28,843,532.40	40,761,677.49	35,473,949.38	160,399,891.50						
	July	221,247.00	539,209.30	833,218.00	0.00	1,452,195.00	0.00	813,163.00	0.00	2,186,035.00	0.00	1,386,417.00	794,892.57	8,499,510.00	15,263,365.06	32,924,065.17	29,656,695.40	42,947,712.49	36,860,366.38	166,151,714.50						
	August	166,517.00	432,655.00	1,042,725.00	623,513.61	396,130.00	0.00	166,799.00	395,907.45	2,318,216.00	0.00	1,339,574.00	0.00	8,666,027.00	14,449,644.06	33,320,195.17	29,823,494.40	45,265,928.49	37,405,047.81	168,930,336.93						
	September	322,272.00	0.00	508,000.00	0.00	986,600.00	0.00	474,957.00	0.00	1,053,303.90	0.00	775,501.37	0.00	8,555,644.00	14,957,644.06	34,306,795.17	29,902,543.94	46,319,232.39	38,180,549.18	172,222,408.74						
	October	206,788.00	0.00	595,785.00	0.00	1,608,498.00	0.00	484,100.00	1,703,440.84	1,183,382.00	0.00	821,251.00	195,287.81	8,555,644.00	14,957,644.06	34,306,795.17	29,902,543.94	46,319,232.39	38,180,549.18	172,222,408.74						
	November	47,822.00	258,500.00	115,204.00	0.00	63,289.00	0.00	321,355.00	1,703,440.84	430,029.00	0.00	624,573.00	195,287.81	8,013,625.00	15,666,458.06	35,287,726.84	28,965,933.11	47,825,928.39	39,383,245.37	175,142,916.77						
	December	526,879.00	527,539.00	1,172,286.00	0.00	972,398.00	0.00	669,060.00	2,644,694.80	1,444,784.00	0.00	1,149,189.00	0.00	8,538,999.00	16,837,294.06	36,257,294.84	26,982,058.31	49,266,952.39	40,532,434.37	178,415,032.97						
2024																										
	January	163,286.80	476,370.00	630,283.50	1,681,240.11	513,236.73	0.00	185,618.50	0.00	1,086,884.60	167,630.00	673,163.43	0.00	8,358,452.80	17,367,294.06	36,677,294.84	27,087,676.81	49,566,952.39	41,015,029.07	180,072,699.97						
	February	51,824.09	767,315.00	31,268.42	0.00	40,660.84	0.00	162,824.57	281,434.00	489,515.50	0.00	336,932.24	203.00	7,798,781.89	15,717,322.38	36,717,955.68	27,250,501.37	49,888,837.89	41,351,758.32	178,725,157.53						
Week-ending																										
2023																										
	December 01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,013,625.00	15,666,458.06	35,287,726.84	28,965,933.11	47,825,928.39	39,383,245.37	175,142,916.77						
	08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,013,625.00	15,666,458.06	35,287,726.84	26,321,238.31	47,825,928.39	39,383,245.37	172,498,221.97						
	15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,013,625.00	15,666,458.06	35,287,726.84	26,321,238.31	47,825,928.39	39,383,245.37	172,498,221.97						
	22	526,879.00	527,539.00	1,172,286.00	0.00	972,398.00	0.00	669,060.00	2,644,694.80	1,444,784.00	0.00	1,149,189.00	0.00	8,013,625.00	15,666,458.06	35,287,726.84	26,321,238.31	47,825,928.39	39,383,245.37	172,498,221.97						
	29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,538,999.00	16,837,294.06	36,257,294.84	26,982,058.31	49,266,952.39	40,532,434.37	178,415,032.97						
2024																										
	January 05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,196,666.00	16,837,294.06	36,257,294.84	26,982,058.31	49,266,952.39	40,532,434.37	178,072,699.97						
	12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,196,666.00	16,837,294.06	36,257,294.84	26,982,058.31	49,266,952.39	40,532,434.37	178,072,699.97						
	19	163,286.80	476,370.00	630,283.50	1,681,240.11	513,236.73	0.00	185,618.50	0.00	1,086,884.60	167,630.00	673,163.43	0.00	8,196,666.00	16,837,294.06	36,257,294.84	26,982,058.31	49,266,952.39	40,532,434.37	178,072,699.97						
	26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,358,452.80	17,367,294.06	36,677,294.84	27,087,676.81	49,566,952.39	41,015,029.07	180,072,699.97						
	February 02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7,882,082.80	15,686,053.96	36,677,294.8										

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN THE CONSUMER PRICE INDICES
(2009 weights 2009=100)

Table 19A

	Consumer Price Indices (2009=100)			Annual Inflation Rates (%)			Monthly Inflation Rates (%)		
	Total	Food	Non Food	Total	Food	Non Food	Total	Food	Non Food
Monthly									
2022									
January	344.90	366.00	320.64	15.10	16.90	12.70	2.60	3.10	1.90
February	350.00	372.91	325.59	14.20	16.00	11.80	1.70	1.90	1.50
March	353.61	376.38	327.44	13.10	15.30	10.30	0.80	0.90	0.60
April	356.02	380.51	327.85	11.50	14.10	8.20	0.70	1.10	0.10
May	359.04	383.95	330.40	10.20	12.30	7.50	0.80	0.90	0.80
June	362.32	388.44	332.28	9.70	11.90	6.90	0.90	1.20	0.60
July	363.91	389.46	334.54	9.90	12.00	7.20	0.40	0.30	0.70
August	364.87	390.93	334.92	9.80	11.30	7.80	0.30	0.40	0.10
September	363.59	390.22	332.95	9.90	12.10	7.20	-0.40	-0.20	-0.60
October	364.26	391.96	331.96	9.70	12.20	6.50	0.20	0.40	-0.20
November	367.33	395.41	335.03	9.80	12.10	6.70	0.70	0.90	0.50
December	369.60	397.37	337.37	9.90	11.90	7.30	1.10	0.50	1.10
2023									
January	377.25	408.33	341.52	9.40	11.60	6.40	2.10	2.80	1.10
February	384.60	416.33	348.11	9.60	11.60	6.90	1.90	2.00	1.90
March	388.61	420.96	351.40	9.90	11.80	7.30	1.00	1.10	0.90
April	392.22	424.62	354.97	10.20	11.60	8.30	0.90	0.90	1.00
May	394.54	428.34	355.67	9.90	11.60	7.60	0.60	0.90	0.20
June	397.71	432.13	358.12	9.80	11.20	7.80	0.80	0.90	0.70
July	401.25	436.57	360.64	10.30	12.10	7.80	0.90	1.00	0.70
August	404.45	440.45	363.37	10.80	12.60	8.50	0.80	0.80	0.80
September	407.12	442.33	366.64	12.00	13.40	10.10	0.70	0.50	0.90
October	410.22	445.22	369.97	12.60	13.60	11.30	0.80	0.70	0.90
November	413.99	449.29	373.41	12.90	13.70	11.80	0.90	0.90	0.90
December	418.03	453.93	376.75	13.10	14.20	11.60	1.00	1.00	0.90
2024									
January	426.93	464.47	383.76	13.20	13.70	12.40	2.10	2.30	1.90
February	436.49	475.04	392.17	13.50	14.10	12.70	2.20	2.30	2.20

Source: Zambia Statistics Agency.

**PROVINCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO OVERALL INFLATION
(Percent)**

Table 19B

	Central	Copperbelt	Eastern	Luapula	Lusaka	Northern / Muchinga	North- Western	Southern	Western	All items
2022										
January	1.20	3.70	1.30	0.80	4.60	1.40	0.40	1.30	0.30	15.10
February	1.40	3.70	1.10	0.80	4.30	1.00	0.30	1.30	0.30	14.20
March	1.20	3.40	0.90	0.70	3.80	1.00	0.40	1.20	0.50	13.10
April	0.80	3.20	0.80	0.70	3.00	0.90	0.50	1.10	0.40	11.50
May	0.70	2.90	0.60	0.60	2.40	1.00	0.40	1.10	0.50	10.20
June	0.70	2.60	0.60	0.50	2.40	0.90	0.50	1.10	0.40	9.70
July	0.70	2.50	0.50	0.60	2.50	1.00	0.40	1.20	0.50	9.90
August	0.70	2.30	0.50	0.50	2.70	0.90	0.40	1.20	0.50	9.80
September	0.80	2.40	0.50	0.50	2.90	0.80	0.40	1.10	0.50	9.90
October	0.70	2.40	0.60	0.40	2.90	0.80	0.40	1.00	0.50	9.70
November	0.60	2.30	0.60	0.40	3.20	0.80	0.40	0.90	0.50	9.80
December	0.80	2.20	0.60	0.60	3.10	0.80	0.40	1.00	0.50	9.90
2023										
January	0.90	1.90	0.80	0.50	3.00	0.70	0.40	0.80	0.30	9.40
February	0.80	2.00	0.90	0.60	3.00	0.60	0.40	0.80	0.40	9.60
March	0.80	2.10	0.90	0.50	3.20	0.80	0.30	0.90	0.40	9.90
April	1.00	1.90	0.90	0.50	3.40	0.80	0.30	0.90	0.50	10.20
May	0.90	1.70	1.00	0.50	3.30	0.80	0.40	0.90	0.50	9.90
June	1.00	1.60	1.00	0.60	3.20	0.80	0.30	0.80	0.40	9.80
July	1.10	1.80	1.10	0.50	3.40	0.80	0.30	0.80	0.50	10.30
August	1.10	2.00	1.10	0.60	3.60	0.80	0.30	0.80	0.50	10.80
September	1.20	2.20	1.10	0.60	3.90	0.90	0.40	1.10	0.60	12.00
October	1.30	2.30	1.00	0.70	4.20	1.00	0.40	1.10	0.60	12.60
November	1.40	2.50	0.90	0.70	4.10	0.90	0.40	1.30	0.60	12.90
December	1.30	2.50	1.00	0.60	4.30	1.00	0.40	1.30	0.60	13.10
2024										
January	1.30	2.70	1.10	0.60	4.00	0.80	0.50	1.50	0.60	13.20
February	1.70	2.70	1.10	0.60	3.90	0.70	0.50	1.40	0.90	13.50

Source: Zambia Statistics Agency.

LUSAKA INDICATIVE PRICE SURVEY
(Percent)

Table 20

	Overall Fortnightly Inflation	Food Fortnightly Inflation	Non-Food Fortnightly Inflation	Overall Monthly	Food Monthly	Non-Food Monthly
2022						
Nov 09	0.45	0.27	0.65	-0.17	-0.44	0.14
23	0.97	1.38	0.49	0.71	0.83	0.57
Dec 7	0.48	0.43	0.54	0.72	0.91	0.51
21	0.94	1.76	-0.01	0.71	1.09	0.27
2023						
Jan 04	0.49	0.73	0.21	0.71	1.24	0.10
18	0.56	0.38	0.76	0.52	0.55	0.48
Feb 01	0.81	0.41	1.27	0.68	0.40	1.01
15	1.03	0.94	1.13	0.92	0.68	1.20
Mar 01	0.21	-0.17	0.64	0.62	0.39	0.88
15	1.15	1.72	0.50	0.68	0.78	0.57
29	-0.27	-0.30	-0.24	0.44	0.71	0.13
Apr 13	0.13	0.71	-0.53	-0.07	0.21	-0.38
26	-0.62	-0.33	-0.96	-0.25	0.19	-0.75
May 10	-0.01	0.03	-0.05	-0.32	-0.15	-0.51
24	0.20	0.46	-0.10	0.10	0.24	-0.07
June 07	-0.17	0.68	-1.15	0.01	0.57	-0.62
21	1.22	1.90	0.44	0.52	1.29	-0.36
July 05	0.53	1.20	-0.24	0.87	1.55	0.10
19	0.47	1.19	-0.36	0.50	1.20	-0.30
August 02	0.23	0.21	0.25	0.35	0.70	-0.05
16	-0.05	-0.42	0.37	-0.02	-0.11	0.07
30	0.58	0.73	0.40	0.26	0.15	0.39
September 13	1.36	1.54	1.16	0.97	1.14	0.78
27	-0.17	-0.03	-0.34	0.60	0.76	0.41
October 11	-0.20	-0.87	0.57	-0.19	-0.45	0.12
25	-0.10	-0.06	-0.15	-0.15	-0.46	0.21
November 08	0.18	-0.13	0.54	0.04	-0.09	0.19
22	0.17	-0.20	0.59	0.18	-0.16	0.56
December 06	-0.01	-0.38	0.41	0.08	-0.29	0.50
20	0.90	1.14	0.63	0.44	0.38	0.52
2024						
January 03	0.43	0.58	0.26	0.67	0.86	0.45
17	1.78	2.00	1.53	1.11	1.29	0.90
February 02	1.42	0.45	2.53	1.60	1.23	2.03
14	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.18	1.70	2.74
28	0.44	0.68	0.16	1.71	1.81	1.59

Source: Bank of Zambia

Table 21

Period	Copper	Cobalt	Crude Oil (Dubai)	Maize
	US / Tonne	US / Tonne	US\$/barrel	(K'/50Kg)
Monthly Averages				
2022				
January	9,753.10	70,690.48	81.72	149.98
February	9,827.55	71,260.75	85.23	152.78
March	10,231.07	80,752.27	102.30	147.78
April	10,197.31	82,000.00	99.60	146.25
May	9,366.18	78,450.00	102.64	146.88
June	9,068.32	72,560.68	105.36	152.50
July	7,526.82	55,717.89	93.49	170.29
August	7,960.43	49,862.95	91.25	190.61
September	7,697.72	51,854.18	86.40	199.97
October	7,650.71	51,846.80	87.20	202.92
November	8,056.86	51,788.55	85.58	201.93
December	8,399.95	51,691.76	77.03	204.52
2023				
January	9,055.29	49,326.90	79.64	203.81
February	8,957.83	43,685.75	80.57	200.66
March	8,861.17	34,263.33	76.59	201.67
April	8,826.35	34,930.00	82.16	209.85
May	8,275.29	34,025.24	73.54	234.79
June	8,396.73	29,609.32	73.77	268.47
July	8,511.29	33,420.00	79.94	280.53
August	8,381.23	33,420.00	84.59	290.23
September	8,317.12	33,420.00	91.59	330.36
October	8,013.63	33,420.00	86.73	343.69
November	8,278.16	33,420.00	81.77	328.11
December	8,493.30	30,773.25	77.78	326.80
2024				
January	8,443.00	29,135.00	80.36	326.80
February	8,400.74	28,717.14	83.04	326.80
Weekly Average				
2023				
December 01	8,465.50	33,420.00	81.33	326.80
08	8,370.80	33,276.00	75.67	326.80
15	8,425.30	30,690.00	76.31	326.80
22	8,565.50	29,135.00	80.04	326.80
29	8,611.88	29,135.00	79.26	326.80
2024				
January 05	8,497.75	29,135.00	78.48	326.80
12	8,376.40	29,135.00	78.43	326.80
19	8,332.90	29,135.00	79.84	326.80
26	8,485.40	29,135.00	82.48	326.80
February 02	8,559.60	29,135.00	82.39	326.80
09	8,287.20	29,018.00	80.16	326.80
16	8,299.00	28,550.00	84.04	326.80
23	8,517.20	28,550.00	84.10	326.80
March 01	8,477.10	28,550.00	85.20	326.80
07	8,562.88	28,550.00	84.91	326.80
Daily				
2024				
February 01	8,534.50	29,135.00	81.85	326.80
02	8,482.00	29,135.00	79.89	326.80
05	8,359.50	29,135.00	78.74	326.80
06	8,402.00	29,135.00	78.79	326.80
07	8,312.00	29,135.00	79.86	326.80
08	8,193.50	29,135.00	80.59	326.80
09	8,169.00	28,550.00	82.80	326.80
12	8,235.00	28,550.00	83.47	326.80
13	8,260.00	28,550.00	84.08	326.80
14	8,197.00	28,550.00	83.16	326.80
15	8,314.00	28,550.00	84.29	326.80
16	8,489.00	28,550.00	85.18	326.80
19	8,434.50	28,550.00	84.96	326.80
20	8,500.00	28,550.00	84.21	326.80
21	8,542.00	28,550.00	84.89	326.80
22	8,542.00	28,550.00	83.53	326.80
23	8,567.50	28,550.00	82.89	326.80
26	8,466.00	28,550.00	84.29	326.80
27	8,474.00	28,550.00	84.91	326.80
28	8,448.50	28,550.00	85.41	326.80
29	8,493.50	28,550.00	86.14	326.80
March 01	8,503.50	28,550.00	85.27	326.80
04	8,542.50	28,550.00	85.33	326.80
05	8,491.50	28,550.00	84.17	326.80
06	8,577.00	28,550.00	84.87	326.80
07	8,640.50	28,550.00	85.27	326.80

1. The maize prices from September 1, 2023 to June 30, 2023 were revised in the fortnightly ending October 6, 2023